

Name:

SAT Topical Review

Mr. Schlansky

Multiple Choice Strategy with Variables

If variables in the problems and answers:

Calculator Section:

10 STO \rightarrow X, 15 STO \rightarrow Y

Type in original problem, Type in each answer.

The answer is whichever answer matches up to the original.

Non-Calculator Section:

Choose a value for x and y (if necessary). 2 and 4 are generally the easiest.

Substitute value(s) into original problem.

Substitute value(s) into each potential answer.

The answer is whichever answer matches up to the original.

Make sure to try all four choices

1. The expression $2x(x+5)$ equals

- 1) $2x^2 + 5x$ 3) $2x^2 + 10$
2) $2x^2 + 10x$ 4) $3x + 10$

2. The expression $\frac{x^2 - 9}{2x + 6}$ equals

- 1) $x - 3$ 3) $\frac{x - 3}{2}$
2) $\frac{x + 3}{2}$ 4) $x + 3$

3. The expression $\frac{4x^3 + 5x + 10}{2x + 3}$ is equivalent to

- 1) $2x^2 + 3x - 7 + \frac{31}{2x + 3}$ 3) $2x^2 + 2.5x + 5 + \frac{15}{2x + 3}$
2) $2x^2 - 3x + 7 - \frac{11}{2x + 3}$ 4) $2x^2 - 2.5x - 5 - \frac{20}{2x + 3}$

4. What is the completely factored form of $k^4 - 4k^2 + 8k^3 - 32k + 12k^2 - 48$?

- 1) $(k - 2)(k - 2)(k + 3)(k + 4)$ 3) $(k + 2)(k - 2)(k + 3)(k + 4)$
2) $(k - 2)(k - 2)(k + 6)(k + 2)$ 4) $(k + 2)(k - 2)(k + 6)(k + 2)$

5. Factored completely, the expression $6x - x^3 - x^2$ is equivalent to

- 1) $x(x + 3)(x - 2)$
2) $x(x - 3)(x + 2)$
3) $-x(x - 3)(x + 2)$
4) $-x(x + 3)(x - 2)$

6. When factored completely, the expression $3x^3 - 5x^2 - 48x + 80$ is equivalent to

- 1) $(x^2 - 16)(3x - 5)$
- 2) $(x^2 + 16)(3x - 5)(3x + 5)$
- 3) $(x + 4)(x - 4)(3x - 5)$
- 4) $(x + 4)(x - 4)(3x - 5)(3x - 5)$

7. The expression $\frac{a^2b^{-3}}{a^{-4}b^2}$ is equivalent to

- 1) $\frac{a^6}{b^5}$
- 2) $\frac{b^5}{a^6}$
- 3) $\frac{a^2}{b}$
- 4) $a^{-2}b^{-1}$

8. Which expression is equivalent to $\frac{x^{-1}y^2}{x^2y^{-4}}$?

- 1) $\frac{x}{y^2}$
- 2) $\frac{x^3}{y^6}$
- 3) $\frac{y^2}{x}$
- 4) $\frac{y^6}{x^3}$

9. The expression $\sqrt[4]{16x^2y^7}$ is equivalent to

- 1) $2x^{\frac{1}{2}}y^{\frac{7}{4}}$
- 2) $2x^8y^{28}$
- 3) $4x^{\frac{1}{2}}y^{\frac{7}{4}}$
- 4) $4x^8y^{28}$

10. For positive values of x , which expression is equivalent to $\sqrt{16x^2} \cdot x^{\frac{2}{3}} + \sqrt[3]{8x^5}$

- 1) $6\sqrt[3]{x^5}$
- 2) $6^5\sqrt{x^3}$
- 3) $4\sqrt[3]{x^2} + 2\sqrt[3]{x^5}$
- 4) $4\sqrt{x^3} + 2^5\sqrt{x^3}$

11. The expression $\frac{-3x^2 - 5x + 2}{x^3 + 2x^2}$ can be rewritten as

- 1) $\frac{-3x - 3}{x^2 + 2x}$
- 2) $\frac{-3x - 1}{x^2}$
- 3) $-3x^{-1} + 1$
- 4) $-3x^{-1} + x^{-2}$

Multiple Choice Strategy with Equations

Store each potential answer (_____ STO → X)

Type in left side

Type in right side

The answer is whichever answers match.

*Be sure to check all potential answers as most equations have multiple answers

1. The solution set of the equation $\sqrt{x+3} = 3-x$ is

- 1) $\{1\}$
- 2) $\{0\}$
- 3) $\{1, 6\}$
- 4) $\{2, 3\}$

2. What is the solution set for the equation $\sqrt{5x+29} = x+3$?

- 1) $\{4\}$
- 2) $\{-5\}$
- 3) $\{4, 5\}$
- 4) $\{-5, 4\}$

3. The solution set of $\sqrt{3x+16} = x+2$ is

- 1) $\{-3, 4\}$
- 2) $\{-4, 3\}$
- 3) $\{3\}$
- 4) $\{-4\}$

4. The solution set of the equation $\sqrt{2x-4} = x-2$ is

- 1) $\{-2, -4\}$
- 2) $\{2, 4\}$
- 3) $\{4\}$
- 4) $\{ \}$

5. What is the solution set of the equation $\frac{30}{x^2-9} + 1 = \frac{5}{x-3}$?

- 1) $\{2, 3\}$
- 2) $\{2\}$
- 3) $\{3\}$
- 4) $\{ \}$

6. What is the solution set of the equation $\frac{3x+25}{x+7} - 5 = \frac{3}{x}$?

- 1) $\left\{\frac{3}{2}, 7\right\}$
- 2) $\left\{\frac{7}{2}, -3\right\}$
- 3) $\left\{-\frac{3}{2}, 7\right\}$
- 4) $\left\{-\frac{7}{2}, -3\right\}$

7. The solution set for the equation $\sqrt{56-x} = x$ is

- 1) $\{-8, 7\}$
- 2) $\{-7, 8\}$
- 3) $\{7\}$
- 4) $\{\}$

8. The zeros for $f(x) = x^4 - 4x^3 - 9x^2 + 36x$ are

- 1) $\{0, \pm 3, 4\}$
- 2) $\{0, 3, 4\}$
- 3) $\{0, \pm 3, -4\}$
- 4) $\{0, 3, -4\}$

9. Which values of the following is a solution of the following system of equations?

- 1) $(0, 4)$
 - 2) $(2, 0)$
 - 3) $(4, 6)$
 - 4) $(2, -1)$
- $$y = 3x - 6$$
- $$y = x^2 - x - 6$$

10. Which ordered pair is a solution of the system of equations shown below?

- 1) $(2, 3)$
 - 2) $(5, 0)$
 - 3) $(-5, 10)$
 - 4) $(-4, 9)$
- $$x + y = 5$$
- $$(x + 3)^2 + (y - 3)^2 = 53$$

11. Which ordered pair is in the solution set of the system of equations shown below?

- 1) $(2, 6)$
 - 2) $(3, 1)$
 - 3) $(-1, -3)$
 - 4) $(-6, -2)$
- $$y^2 - x^2 + 32 = 0$$
- $$3y - x = 0$$

Open Response Equations

- 1) Type in left hand side into Y1
- 2) Type in right hand side into Y2
- 3) Adjust window (if necessary)
- 4) 2nd Trace (Calc), 5: Intersect
- 5) The solution is the x value of the intersection
- 6) You must still check!!!

*You may want to divide both sides at the beginning to make the values smaller

1. Solve $x^3 + 5x^2 = 4x + 20$.

2. Solve the equation $2x^3 - x^2 - 8x + 4 = 0$ for all values of x .

3. Solve algebraically for all values of x : $x^4 + 4x^3 + 4x^2 = -16x$

4. Find the zeros for $p(x) = x^3 + x^2 - 4x - 4$.

5. Solve for all values of x : $\sqrt{x-5} + x = 7$

6. What is the solution set for the equation $\sqrt{56-x} = x$?

7. What is the solution set for the equation $\sqrt{5x+29} = x+3$?

8. Solve algebraically for x : $\sqrt{x^2 + x - 1} + 11x = 7x + 3$

9. Solve for x : $\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{3} = -\frac{1}{3x}$

10. What is the solution set of the equation $\frac{30}{x^2-9} + 1 = \frac{5}{x-3}$?

11. What is the solution set of the equation $\frac{3x+25}{x+7} - 5 = \frac{3}{x}$?

12. What is the solution, if any, of the equation $\frac{2}{x+3} - \frac{3}{4-x} = \frac{2x-2}{x^2-x-12}$?

13. Solve for x and round your answer to the nearest hundredth: $4^x - 5 = 12$

14. Solve for x and round your answer to the nearest hundredth: $8 + 2(4)^{x-5} = 14$

15. Solve for x and round your answer to the nearest thousandth: $1 - 2(3)^{2x} = -5$

16. Solve $e^{4x} = 12$ for x, rounded to the *nearest hundredth*.

17. Solve for x: $x^{\frac{2}{3}} = 4$

18. Solve for x: $x^{\frac{4}{3}} - 11 = 5$

19. Solve for x: $4x^{\frac{2}{3}} - 16 = 20$

20. Solve for x and round your answer to the *nearest hundredth*: $2x^5 - 4 = 7$

Linear Systems

Matrix Method: (Elimination method is in the equations packet)

1) 2nd Matrix, Edit, A, 2X2 (Coefficient of the left hand side)

2) 2nd Matrix, Edit, B, 2X1 (Right hand side)

3) $A^{-1}B$

1.
$$\begin{aligned}x - 2y &= 14 \\ 3x + 9y &= 27\end{aligned}$$

2.
$$\begin{aligned}3x - y &= 3 \\ x + 3y &= 11\end{aligned}$$

3.
$$\begin{aligned}2x + y &= 3 \\ -x + 3y &= -12\end{aligned}$$

4.
$$\begin{aligned}2x + 3y &= 12 \\ 5x - y &= 13\end{aligned}$$

5.
$$\begin{aligned}-3x + 4y &= 12 \\ 2x + y &= -8\end{aligned}$$

6.
$$\begin{aligned}2x + 4y &= -4 \\ 3x + 5y &= -3\end{aligned}$$

Solving Linear Equations Followed by Evaluating Expressions

Solve the equation and then substitute that answer into the given expression

1. If $-2x + 3 = 9$, find the value of $4x - 2$

2. If $2(8 + p) = 22$, find the value of $3p - 7$

3. If $4(x - 3) = 2x + 14$, find the value of $4x - 1$

4. If $2(4z + 3) = 7z + 4$, find the value of $3z^2$

5. If $-a - 6 = 8 - 2(9 + a)$, find the value of $-2a - 7$

6. If $2x + 3(2x - 1) = 6x - 6$, find the value of $\frac{2x}{3}$

7. If $4x - 2(x + 3) = 4x + 14 - x$, find the value of $3x - 5$

8. If $2(x - 5) + 3(2x + 4) = 4x + 22$, find the value of $\frac{8x}{10}$

Solving Linear Systems

Elimination Method

(Variables are lined up):

1) Choose a variable to cancel and multiply each equation by the other's coefficient

*multiply by negative if they are the same sign

2) Add equations together

3) Solve equation for one variable

4) Substitute answer in to either equation to find the second variable

1.
$$\begin{array}{l} x - 2y = 14 \\ 3x + 9y = 27 \end{array}$$

2.
$$\begin{array}{l} 3x - y = 3 \\ x + 3y = 11 \end{array}$$

3.
$$\begin{array}{l} 2x + y = 3 \\ -x + 3y = -12 \end{array}$$

4.
$$\begin{array}{l} 2x + 3y = 12 \\ 5x - y = 13 \end{array}$$

5.
$$\begin{array}{l} -3x + 4y = 12 \\ 2x + y = -8 \end{array}$$

6.
$$\begin{array}{l} 2x + 4y = -4 \\ 3x + 5y = -3 \end{array}$$

Systems of Equations with Elimination Word Problems

1) Choose a variable to cancel and multiply each equation by the other's coefficient

*multiply by negative if they are the same sign

2) Add equations together

3) Solve equation for one variable

4) Substitute answer in to either equation to find the second variable

*You can find an equivalent system by multiplying either equation by any constant

*For word problems, the first equation is just $x + y =$ for an amount. The second equation is usually a money equation.

***For money, the second equation is $.01p$, $.05n$, $.10d$, or $.25q$**

1. Alicia purchased H half-gallons of ice cream for \$3.50 each and P packages of ice cream cones for \$2.50 each. She purchased 14 items and spent \$43. Which system of equations could be used to determine how many of each item Alicia purchased?

1) $3.50H + 2.50P = 43$

3) $3.50H + 2.50P = 14$

$H + P = 14$

$H + P = 43$

2) $3.50P + 2.50H = 43$

4) $3.50P + 2.50H = 14$

$P + H = 14$

$P + H = 43$

2. The Celluloid Cinema sold 150 tickets to a movie. Some of these were child tickets and the rest were adult tickets. A child ticket cost \$7.75 and an adult ticket cost \$10.25. If the cinema sold \$1470 worth of tickets, which system of equations could be used to determine how many adult tickets, a , and how many child tickets, c , were sold?

1) $a + c = 150$

3) $a + c = 150$

$10.25a + 7.75c = 1470$

$7.75a + 10.25c = 1470$

2) $a + c = 1470$

4) $a + c = 1470$

$10.25a + 7.75c = 150$

$7.75a + 10.25c = 150$

3. Lizzy has 30 coins that total \$4.80. All of her coins are dimes, D , and quarters, Q . Which system of equations models this situation?

1) $D + Q = 4.80$

3) $D + Q = 30$

$.10D + .25Q = 30$

$.25D + .10Q = 4.80$

2) $D + Q = 30$

4) $D + Q = 4.80$

$.10D + .25Q = 4.80$

$.25D + .10Q = 30$

4. Mo's farm stand sold a total of 165 pounds of apples and peaches. She sold apples for \$1.75 per pound and peaches for \$2.50 per pound. If she made \$337.50, how many pounds of peaches did she sell?

5. During its first week of business, a market sold a total of 108 apples and oranges. The second week, five times the number of apples and three times the number of oranges were sold. A total of 452 apples and oranges were sold during the second week. Determine how many apples and how many oranges were sold the first week.

6. Last week, a candle store received \$355.60 for selling 20 candles. Small candles sell for \$10.98 and large candles sell for \$27.98. How many large candles did the store sell?

7. Dylan has a bank that sorts coins as they are dropped into it. A panel on the front displays the total number of coins inside as well as the total value of these coins. The panel shows 90 coins with a value of \$17.55 inside of the bank. If Dylan only collects dimes and quarters, write a system of equations in two variables or an equation in one variable that could be used to model this situation. Using your equation or system of equations, algebraically determine the number of quarters Dylan has in his bank.

8. Byron has 72 coins in his piggy bank. The piggy bank contains only dimes and quarters. If he has \$14.70 in his piggy bank, how many dimes does he have in his piggy bank?

Infinite Solutions and No Solutions

Linear Equations and Systems of Linear Equations

If the variables cancel out and the equation holds true (for example: $5 = 5$), there are infinite solutions

If the variables cancel out and the equation does not hold true (for example: $5 = 3$), there is no solution

To determine when an equation or a system has infinite/no solutions:

For an equation: The coefficients of the variables must be the same

For a system of equations: The coefficients of both variables must be the same

1. What is the solution to the equation $3x + 4 = 3x - 8$?
2. What is the solution to the equation $3x + 4 = 3x + 4$?
3. For what value of a does the equation $5x - 2 = 5x + a$ have infinitely many solutions?
4. For what value of a does the equation $6x - 1 = ax - 2$ have no solution?

5. In the following system of equations, for what value of a does the system of equations have infinitely many solutions?

$$ax + 3y = 10$$

$$2x + 3y = 10$$

6. In the following system of equations, what for what value of a and b does the system of equations have infinitely many solutions?

$$ax + by = 4$$

$$2x - 6y = 8$$

7. In the xy -plane, the system of equations $x + 4y = 8$ and $2x + 8y = a$ has infinitely many solutions. What is the value of a ?

8. In the following system of equations, k is a constant and x and y are variables. For what value of k will the system of equation have no solution?

$$kx - 2y = 3$$

$$3x - 5y = 6$$

Solving Linear Systems

Substitution Method (One of the variables is isolated):

- 1) Substitute one equation into the other
- 2) Solve equation for one variable
- 3) Substitute answer in to either equation to find the second variable

1. Solve the following systems of equations:

$$a = -2b$$

$$5a - 3b = 13$$

2. Solve the following systems of equations:

$$y = x + 3$$

$$3x + 2y = 26$$

3. Solve the following systems of equations:

$$y = 2x + 1$$

$$2x + 2y = 14$$

4. Solve the following systems of equations:

$$a = 3b + 1$$

$$5b - 2a = 1$$

5. Solve the following systems of equations:

$$x + 2y = 9$$

$$2y = 8$$

6. Solve the following systems of equations:

$$4x - 2y = 14$$

$$x = 2y - 1$$

7. Solve the following systems of equations:

$$8x - y = -10$$

$$y = 3x + 5$$

8. Solve the following systems of equations:

$$3x + 2y = 7$$

$$x + 7 = 4y$$

Literal Equations Solving for a Variable

Follow same steps as equation solving. Don't combine unlike terms.

When isolating, add or subtract first, divide last

1. If $abx - 5 = 0$, what is x in terms of a and b ?

- 1) $x = \frac{5}{ab}$
- 2) $x = -\frac{5}{ab}$
- 3) $x = 5 - ab$
- 4) $x = ab - 5$

2. The formula for electrical power, P , is $P = I^2 R$, where I is current and R is resistance. The formula for I in terms of P and R is

- 1) $I = \left(\frac{P}{R}\right)^2$
- 2) $I = \sqrt{\frac{P}{R}}$
- 3) $I = (P - R)^2$
- 4) $I = \sqrt{P - R}$

3. Boyle's Law involves the pressure and volume of gas in a container. It can be represented by the formula $P_1 V_1 = P_2 V_2$. When the formula is solved for P_2 , the result is

- 1) $P_1 V_1 V_2$
- 2) $\frac{V_2}{P_1 V_1}$
- 3) $\frac{P_1 V_1}{V_2}$
- 4) $\frac{P_1 V_2}{V_1}$

4. The formula for the sum of the degree measures of the interior angles of a polygon is $S = 180(n - 2)$. Solve for n , the number of sides of the polygon, in terms of S .

5. The formula for converting degrees Fahrenheit (F) to degrees Kelvin (K) is:

$$K = \frac{5}{9}(F + 459.67)$$

Solve for F , in terms of K .

6. The equation for the volume of a cylinder is $V = \pi r^2 h$. The positive value of r , in terms of h and V , is

- 1) $r = \sqrt{\frac{V}{\pi h}}$
- 2) $r = \sqrt{V\pi h}$
- 3) $r = 2V\pi h$
- 4) $r = \frac{V}{2\pi}$

7. The formula $F_g = \frac{GM_1M_2}{r^2}$ calculates the gravitational force between two objects where G is the gravitational constant, M_1 is the mass of one object, M_2 is the mass of the other object, and r is the distance between them. Solve for the positive value of r in terms of F_g , G , M_1 , and M_2 .

8. If $ax + 3 = 7 - bx$, what is x expressed in terms of a and b ?

- 1) $\frac{4}{ab}$
- 2) $-\frac{4}{ab}$
- 3) $\frac{4}{a+b}$
- 4) $-\frac{4}{a+b}$

9. Using the formula for the volume of a cone, $V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$, express r in terms of V , h , and π .

10. The formula for the area of a trapezoid is $A = \frac{1}{2}h(b_1 + b_2)$. Express b_1 in terms of A , h , and b_2 .
The area of a trapezoid is 60 square feet, its height is 6 ft, and one base is 12 ft. Find the number of feet in the other base.

Literal Equations Solving for an Expression

Use rules of equation solving to manipulate the original expression into the desired expression.

1. If $4(x + y) = 8$, what is the value of $x + y$?

2. If $4x + 2y = 10$, what is the value of $2x + y$?

3. If $3xy + 3z - 4 = 8$, what is the value of $xy + z$?

4. If $-12x + 4z + 2 = 14$, what is the value of $3x - z$?

5. If $2x - 4y + 8 = 16$, what is the value of $-x + 2y$?

6. If $6x - 4y + 2x = 12$, what is the value of $6x - 3y$?

7. The value of $\frac{m}{n} = 5$, what is the value of $\frac{n}{m}$?

8. If $\frac{x}{y} = 3$, what is the value of $\frac{2y}{x}$.

9. If $\frac{x}{y} = \frac{1}{3}$, what is the value of $\frac{3y}{x} + 2$.

Unit Analysis

Start with piece of information you are given.

Multiply by each comparison as a fraction until you end up with the desired unit.

***To get units to cancel, the same unit must be on top and bottom.**

1. A recipe calls for 6 ounces of flour to make 2 batches of cookies. How many batches of cookies can be made with 18 ounces of flour?
2. Jessica gets paid \$86 for working a 4 hour shift. How many hours would Jessica have to work in order to make \$258?
3. Water flows out of a pool at a rate of 6.5 gallons per minute. How many gallons of water will flow out of the pool after 12 minutes?
4. There are two atoms of oxygen and one atom of carbon in one molecule of carbon dioxide. How many atoms of oxygen are there in 94 molecule of carbon dioxide?
5. In a shipment of 950 calculators, it is found that 23 of them have defects. At this rate, to the nearest calculator, how many defective calculators will there be in a shipment of 50,000 calculators?

6. Marlena runs 400 meters in 61.4 seconds. At this rate, how many meters, to the nearest meter, will Marlena run in 3.5 minutes?
7. 60 CDs stacked on top of each other forms a cylinder that is 4.5 inches tall. How many CDs would need to be stacked on top of each other to create a column that is 7 inches tall? Round your answer to the nearest CD.
8. A holiday playset requires 24 square inches of wrapping paper to be wrapped completely. What is the maximum number of holiday playsets that can be wrapped using 5 square feet of wrapping paper? (1 square foot = 144 square inches)
9. The current price of silver is \$17.69 per ounce. How many pounds of silver, to the nearest pound, are there in an \$80,000 deposit of silver? (16 ounces = 1 pound)
10. To make a certain bakery cookie, the maker needs 2.1 ounces of chocolate. How many pounds of chocolate are needed to make 32 cookies? (1 pound = 16 ounces)
11. A new unit, Schlansky, is created such that 77 Schlanskys is equivalent to 50 inches. 120 Schlanskys is equivalent to how many feet, to the nearest unit? (12 inches = 1 foot)

Percents/Fractions

Decimal(whole) = part

Fraction(whole) = part

***Convert percent to a decimal by dividing by 100.**

*The percent of something not happening is $100 -$ the percent it will happen. For example, if something has an 80% of happening, it has a 20% chance of not happening ($100 - 80$).

1. Find 80% of 90

2. Find 38% of 120

3. Find $\frac{3}{4}$ of 98

4. Find $\frac{2}{3}$ of 50

5. 60% of what number is 30?

6. 124% of what number is 62?

7. $\frac{5}{6}$ of what number is 80?

8. $\frac{2}{5}$ of what number is 40?

9. David conducted a study and found that 32% of students like to sing. If a class has 250 students, how many would be expected to like to sing?

10. A building has dimensions 30 feet long, 40 feet wide, and 80 feet tall. A model is to be made of this building where all of the dimensions are $\frac{1}{16}$ of the original. How tall will the model be?

11. 45% of a baker's revenue goes to cost and the rest of his profit. How much profit does this baker make if his revenue is \$250?

12. 80% of the students in a class studied for their math test. If there are 32 students in the class, how many did not study for their math test?

13. $\frac{3}{5}$ of a class did their homework. If there are 20 students in the class, how many students did not do their homework?

14. David is buying ham and turkey from a deli. The ham contains 6% fat and the the turkey contains 2% fat. If his purchase contains 8 grams of fat, write an equation that models this relationship, where x is the number of grams of ham and y is the number of grams of turkey.

15. In a certain high school, 25% of the freshmen and 30% of the sophomores have blonde hair. If there is a total of 120 freshmen and sophomores with blonde hair, write an equation that models this relationship, where x is the number of freshmen in the school and y is the number of sophomores in the school.

If you're increasing or decreasing by a percent, $1 \pm \text{decimal}$.

For example: Increases by 12% each year, multiply by $1 + .12 = 1.12$

Decreases by 20% each year, multiply by $1 - .20 = .80$

16. Byron purchases groceries that total \$52. How much will his bill be after 7% sales tax is added?

17. A \$500 television goes on sale for 20% off. How much will the cost of the television be without tax?

18. The population of a county increased by $\frac{1}{3}$. If the initial population was 4500, what did the population increase to?

19. The population of Smallville has increased by 12% since 2010. If the population was 15,000 in 2010, what is the population now after the 12% increase?

20. The amount of Jessica's student loan debt has decreased by 15%. If she initially owed \$34,000, how much does she owe now after the 15% decrease?
21. Jamie paid \$32.40 for a sweater after 8% sales tax. What is the cost of the sweater before tax?
22. Jackie paid \$22.50 for a scarf during a 25% off sale. What was the original price of the scarf?
23. After an increase of 30%, the value of a stock is \$1950. What was the initial investment on the stock?
24. An item is on sale for \$51 during a 40% off sale. What was the original price of the item?
25. The amount of fans at a stadium decreased by $\frac{2}{5}$ since their team was eliminated from the playoffs. If there are currently 10,800 fans in attendance, how many were there initially?

Compound Percents/Fractions

If you are applying multiple percents/fractions, multiply them by each other.

26. A jacket has an original price of \$80. It is on sale for 30% off and Jackson has a 20% off coupon. Without sales tax, how much will Jackson have to pay for the jacket?
27. Chloe wants to buy a car that has an original price of \$8000. The dealership is offering 10% off and her mom will pay for $\frac{1}{4}$ of the final cost. How much will Chloe have to pay without tax?
28. The population of a city was 52,000 in 2010. The population increased by 8% by 2011 and then increased 11% by 2012. What was the population in 2012?
29. David went to the store to buy a jacket that has a price tag of \$75. He has a 20% off coupon and needs to pay 8% sales tax. How much will he pay for the jacket?

Percent of change

$$\frac{\text{amount of change}}{\text{original}} = \frac{\text{percent of change}}{100}$$

What is the percent of change from:

1. 20 to 25?

2. 25 to 20?

3. 50 to 60?

4. 80 to 70?

5. A dress with an original price of \$125 went on clearance for \$68.75. What is the percent of decrease of the dress?

6. The population of a town went from 23,000 to 24,380 over the course of a year. What was the percent of increase of the population?

Evaluating Functions

Algebraically: Substitute the value in parenthesis in for x .

Graphically: Find the y value for the x value that is in parenthesis.

1. If $f(x) = 6x - 3$, $g(x) = -x^2 + x$, $h(x) = 2\sqrt{x^2 + 2}$ find:

a) $f(3)$

b) $f(0)$

c) $f(x+5)$

d) $g(0)$

e) $g(4.2)$

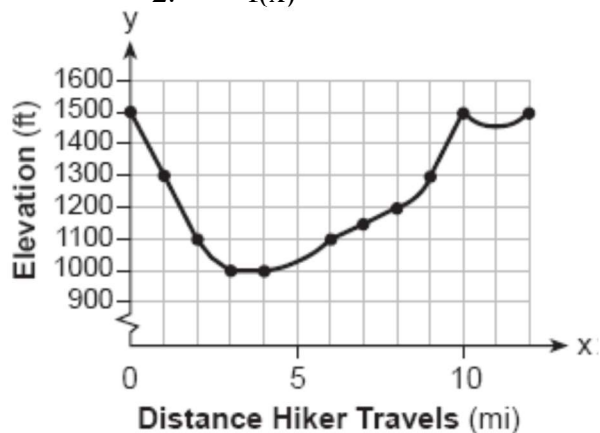
f) $g(x-4)$

g) $h(1)$

h) $h(7)$

i) $h(-2x)$

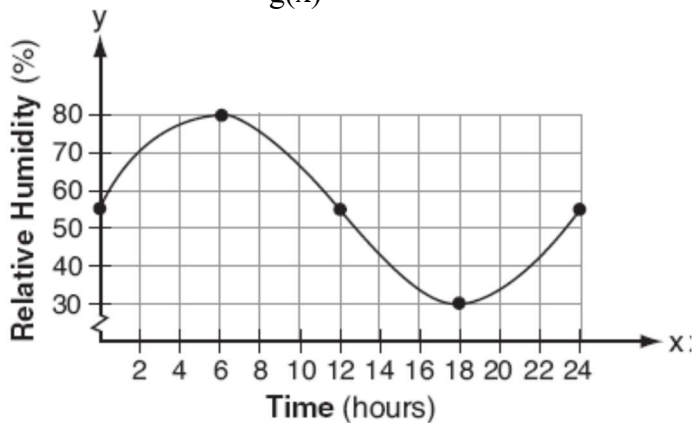
2. $f(x)$



a) Evaluate $f(4)$

b) Evaluate $f(12)$

$g(x)$



c) Evaluate $f(1)$

d) Evaluate $g(6)$

e) Evaluate $g(18)$

f) Evaluate $g(24)$

Composition of Functions

- 1) Evaluate the function that is to the right.
- 2) Substitute that answer into the function on the left.

1. $h(x) = x^2$ and $p(x) = 2x - 3$

Evaluate:

a) $(h \circ p)(2)$

b) $p(h(-3))$

c) $(h \circ p)(x)$

2. If $f(x) = \frac{1}{2}x - 3$ and $g(x) = 2x + 5$, what is the value of $(g \circ f)(4)$?

3. If $f(x) = x^2 + 4$ and $g(x) = \sqrt{1-x}$, what is the value of $f(g(-3))$?

4. If $f(x) = -2x + 7$ and $g(x) = x^2 - 2$, then $f(g(3))$ is equal to

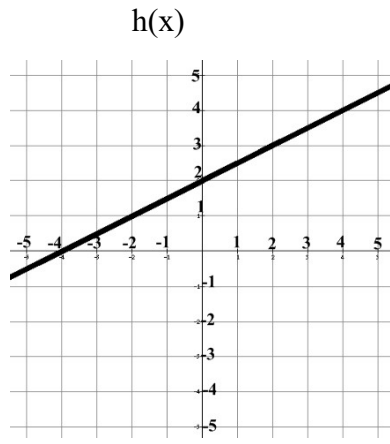
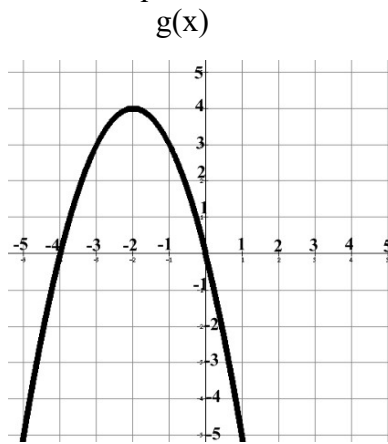
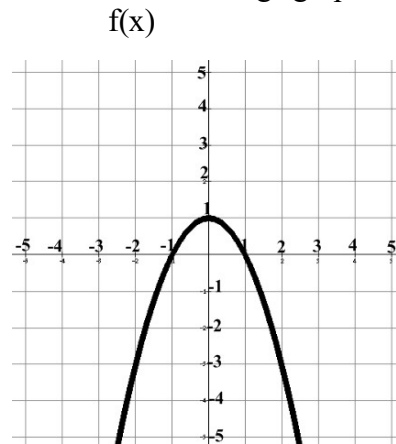
5. If $f(x) = 5x^2$ and $g(x) = \sqrt{2x}$, what is the value of $(f \circ g)(8)$

6. If $f(x) = x^2$ and $g(x) = 2x + 1$, which expression is equivalent to $(f \circ g)(x)$?

7. If $f(x) = x^2 + 4$ and $g(x) = 2x + 3$, find $f(g(x))$.

8. If $f(x) = 3x - 5$ and $g(x) = x - 9$, which expression is equivalent to $(f \circ g)(x)$?

9. Use the followings graphs to answer the questions that follow:



a) $h(g(-2))$

b) $h(g(-4))$

c) $(f \circ f)(1)$

d) $(f \circ h)(0)$

e) $(g \circ f)(2)$

f) $g(h(-2))$

Operations with Polynomials

Adding: Combine like terms

Subtracting: Distribute the negative and then combine like terms (Keep Change Change)

***Subtracting from: from comes first!**

Multiplying: Box Method (Multiply to determine what's in the boxes, add to combine like terms)

Dividing: Divide every term in the numerator by the denominator

*Use Multiple Choice Strategy if Multiple Choice

1. If $A = 3x^2 + 5x - 6$ and $B = -2x^2 - 6x + 7$, then $A - B$ equals

- 1) $-5x^2 - 11x + 13$
- 2) $5x^2 + 11x - 13$
- 3) $-5x^2 - x + 1$
- 4) $5x^2 - x + 1$

2. What is the result when $4x^2 - 17x + 36$ is subtracted from $2x^2 - 5x + 25$?

- 1) $6x^2 - 22x + 61$
- 2) $2x^2 - 12x + 11$
- 3) $-2x^2 - 22x + 61$
- 4) $-2x^2 + 12x - 11$

3. Which expression is equivalent to $2(3g - 4) - (8g + 3)$?

- 1) $-2g - 1$
- 2) $-2g - 5$
- 3) $-2g - 7$
- 4) $-2g - 11$

4. What is the product of $2x + 3$ and $4x^2 - 5x + 6$?

- 1) $8x^3 - 2x^2 + 3x + 18$
- 2) $8x^3 - 2x^2 - 3x + 18$
- 3) $8x^3 + 2x^2 - 3x + 18$
- 4) $8x^3 + 2x^2 + 3x + 18$

5. Multiply $(2x^2 + 3x - 2)(x - 2)$

6. The result when $6x^2 - 13x + 12$ is subtracted from $-3x^2 + 6x + 7$ is a polynomial in the form $ax^2 + bx + c$. What is the value of $a + b + c$?

7. The product of $2x^2 + 7x - 10$ and $x + 5$ is expressed in its standard form of $ax^3 + bx^2 + cx + d$. What is $a + b - d$?

8. When express in simplest form, $(3x^2 + 4x - 8) - (-2x^2 + 4x + 2)$ can be written as $ax^2 + bx + c$. What is the value of $2b + \frac{1}{2}c$?

9. The expression $5x + 4x^2(2x + 7) - 6x^2 - 9x$ is a polynomial which can be written in the form $ax^3 + bx^2 + cx + d$. What is the value of $2a - cd$?

10. The expression $3(x^2 - 1) - (x^2 - 7x + 10)$ is written in its standard form $ax^2 + bx + c$. What is the value of $c - 2b$?

Identities

- 1) Put both sides in standard form using operations with polynomials.
- 2) Set the coefficients of the left hand side equal to the corresponding coefficients on the right hand side.
- 3) Solve for each variable.

1. Solve for a : $x^2 + 6x + 8 = (x + 2)(x + a)$

2. Solve for h : $(x - 6)^2 - h = x^2 - 12x + 40$

3. Solve for m and p : $(x - m)(px + 3) = 2x^2 - 9x - 18$

4. Solve for a and b : $(x^2 + a)(x + b) = x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 3$

5. Solve for h and k : $3x^3 - 8x^2 + 13 = (3x^2 + hx - 4)(x - 2) + k$

6. Algebraically determine the values of h and k to correctly complete the identity stated below.
 $2x^3 - 10x^2 + 11x - 7 = (x - 4)(2x^2 + hx + 3) + k$

7. Algebraically determine the values of h and k to correctly complete the identity stated below.
 $x^3 - 8x^2 + 5x + 53 = (x - 5)^2(x + h) + k$

8. Solve for a and b : $(x + a)(x^2 - 3x + b) = x^3 - x^2 - 5x + 2$

Operations with Complex Numbers

Replace i^2 with -1 !!!!!

Adding: Combine like terms

Subtracting: Distribute the negative and then combine like terms (Keep Change Change)

Multiplying: Box Method (Multiply to determine what's in the boxes, add to combine like terms)

Dividing: Multiply by the conjugate of the denominator (switch middle sign).

*Use Multiple Choice Strategy if possible

1. $(-2 + 9i) + (6 + 8i)$

2. $(-10 + 2i) + (7 + 6i)$

3. $(5 - 2i) - (2 - 3i)$

4. $(-2 + 2i) - (8 - i)$

5. $(7 - 2i) \bullet (8 + 3i)$

6. $(6 - i) \bullet (8 - 5i)$

7. The expression $(3 - 7i)^2$ is equivalent to

- 1) $-40 + 0i$
- 2) $-40 - 42i$
- 3) $58 + 0i$
- 4) $58 - 42i$

8. Given i is the imaginary unit, $(2 - yi)^2$ in simplest form is

- 1) $y^2 - 4yi + 4$
- 2) $-y^2 - 4yi + 4$
- 3) $-y^2 + 4$
- 4) $y^2 + 4$

9. If x is a real number, express $2xi(i - 4i^2)$ in simplest $a + bi$ form.

10. $\frac{3}{2+5i}$

11. $\frac{7}{5-i}$

12. $\frac{2}{6+2i}$

13. $\frac{9}{-9-5i}$

14. $\frac{7-2i}{3-4i}$

15. $\frac{2+7i}{1-3i}$

16. $\frac{8-3i}{5-i}$

17. $\frac{-2-5i}{7+2i}$

Dividing Polynomials: (Synthetic Division)

Negative the value of what you are dividing by and put it outside

Bring the first number down

Multiply, Add, Multiply, Add, etc.

Decrease the first terms exponent by 1, the last number is the remainder. The remainder goes over the divisor.

(Put 0 as a placeholder if necessary)

Divide each of the following polynomials

1. $\frac{x^2 + 3x - 4}{x + 4}$

2. $\frac{x^2 + 7x + 5}{x + 1}$

3. $\frac{x^2 - 10x - 21}{x + 2}$

4. $\frac{-x^2 - 8x + 33}{x + 10}$

5. $\frac{5x^4 + 17x^3 + 10x^2 - 5}{x + 3}$

6. $\frac{2x^4 - 3x^3 + 6x^2 - 5}{x + 3}$

7. $\frac{2x^3 - x - 2}{x - 4}$

8. $\frac{2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 5}{x - 5}$

$$9. \frac{x^3 + 5x^2 - 1}{x + 2}$$

$$10. \frac{x^4 - 2x^2 - 7x + 12}{x + 6}$$

$$11. \frac{2x^3 + 5x^2 - 31x - 84}{x + 3}$$

$$12. \frac{4x^3 + 12x^2 - 5}{x + 5}$$

$$13. \frac{6x^3 - 5x + 3}{x - 3}$$

$$14. \frac{5x^3 - 60}{x - 2}$$

$$15. \frac{x^2 + x - 4}{x - 3}$$

$$16. \frac{-3x^2 + 10x - 6}{x + 1}$$

Points on a Graph

To determine if a point is on a graph, substitute x and y into the equation.

1. Which point lies on the line whose equation is $2x - 3y = 9$?

- 1) (-1,-3) 2) (-1,3) 3) (0,3) 4) (0,-3)

2. Which point lies on the line whose equation is $y + 3x = 6$?

- 1) (3,6) 2) (2,0) 3) (0,2) 4) (4,12)

3. Which point lies on the line whose equation is $3y - x = 2$?

- 1) (3,-1) 2) (2,-1) 3) (7,3) 4) (-1,2)

4. Which point lies on the line whose equation is $4x + 5y - 3 = 0$?

- 1) (4,5) 2) (2,-3) 3) (-6,4) 4) (2,-1)

5. The point $(x, 3)$ is on the graph whose equation is $y = 2x + 5$. What is the value of x ?

6. The point $(2, k)$ is on the graph whose equation is $2x + 3y = 6$. What is the value of k ?

7. The point $(-4, b)$ is on the graph whose equation is $y + x^2 = 6$. What is the value of b ?

8. The point $(a, -2)$ is on the graph whose equation is $2y + x^2 = 12$. What is the positive value of a ?

Systems of Inequalities

Substitute each coordinate in for x and y into both equations.

A solution must work in both inequalities.

1. Which ordered pair is in the solution set of the following system of linear inequalities?

$$y < 2x + 2$$

$$y \geq -x - 1$$

- 1) (0, 3)
- 2) (2, 0)
- 3) (-1, 0)
- 4) (-1, -4)

2. Which ordered pair is in the solution set of the following system of inequalities?

$$y < \frac{1}{2}x + 4$$

$$y \geq -x + 1$$

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1) (-5, 3) | 3) (3, -5) |
| 2) (0, 4) | 4) (4, 0) |

3. Which ordered pair is *not* in the solution set of $y > -\frac{1}{2}x + 5$ and $y \leq 3x - 2$?

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| (1) (5, 3) | (3) (3, 4) |
| (2) (4, 3) | (4) (4, 4) |

4. Which ordered pair is in the solution set of the following system: $y + x > 2$

$$y \leq 3x - 2$$

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1) (1, -2) | 3) (4, 10) |
| 2) (1, 6) | 4) (-3, 2) |

5. Which ordered pair is in the solution set of the following system:

$$\begin{aligned} 2y &> 3x + 4 \\ y + 5 &\geq -2x \end{aligned}$$

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1) (3, 2) | 3) (-3, 8) |
| 2) (-2, -1) | 4) (-8, 2) |

6. Which ordered pair is in the solution set of the following system:

$$\begin{aligned} 2y &\geq 3x - 16 \\ y + 2x &> -5 \end{aligned}$$

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1) (5, -8) | 3) (-3, 1) |
| 2) (2, 6) | 4) (-8, 0) |

7. Which ordered pair is *not* in the solution set of the following system:

$$\begin{aligned} 2y + 3x &\leq 14 \\ 4x - y &< 2 \end{aligned}$$

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1) (-4, 1) | 3) (-4, -1) |
| 2) (2, 6) | 4) (1, 4) |

8. Which ordered pair is in the solution set of the following system:

$$\begin{aligned} 3x + 4y &> 20 \\ x &< 3y - 18 \end{aligned}$$

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1) (0, 6) | 3) (-5, 5) |
| 2) (4, 10) | 4) (10, 8) |

In terms of x

When given something is less than, more than, twice, etc. of something else, call something x and express everything else in terms of x.

*Consecutive integers are one apart (x , $x + 1$, $x + 2$)

*Consecutive even and odd integers are two apart (x , $x + 2$, $x + 4$)

1. The tigers played 78 games. If they won 8 more games than they lost, how many games did they win?

2. Find two consecutive even integers such that their sum is 22.

3. Danielle's age is 2 years less than Jessica's age. If the sum of their ages is 56, how old is Jessica?

4. Jamie is 5 years older than her sister Amy. If the sum of their ages is 19, how old is Jamie?

5. Find three consecutive integers such that their sum is 21.

6. Jack's age is 5 more than half Jill's age. If the sum of their ages is 29, determine the age of Jack and Jill.

7. The population of Town B is 10% higher than Town A. If there are a total of 105,000 people in both towns, what is the population of Town B?

8. Ben has four more than twice as many CDs as Jake. If they have a total of 31 CDs, how many CDs does Jake have?

9. Three times as many robins as cardinals visited a bird feeder. If a total of 20 robins and cardinals visited the feeder, how many were robins?

10. At Genesee High School, the sophomore class has 60 more students than the freshman class. The junior class has 50 fewer students than twice the students in the freshman class. The senior class is three times as large as the freshman class. If there are a total of 1,424 students at Genesee High School, how many students are in the freshman class?

11. The length of a rectangle is 3 inches more than its width. The area of the rectangle is 40 square inches. What is the length, in inches, of the rectangle?

12. A rectangle has an area of 24 square units. The width is 5 units less than the length. What is the length, in units, of the rectangle?

13. A rectangular park is three blocks longer than it is wide. The area of the park is 40 square blocks. If w represents the width, write an equation in terms of w for the area of the park. Find the length and the width of the park.

14. Jack is building a rectangular dog pen that he wishes to enclose. The width of the pen is 25% more than the length. If the area of the dog pen is 45 square yards, what is the width of the dog pen?

15. Find two consecutive odd integers such that their product is 63.

16. Tamara has two sisters. One of the sisters is 7 years older than Tamara. The other sister is 3 years younger than Tamara. The product of Tamara's sisters' ages is 24. How old is Tamara?

Modeling Linear Functions

Per/Each x + one time fee

Per or each goes in front of x , the one time fee or one time starting amount goes at the end. x represents what the amount you're paying per is for. For example, if something costs \$5 per hour, x is hours.

The slope is per/each.

The y-intercept is your one time fee or one time starting amount.

Same: Set the two equations equal to each other

1. The cost of airing a commercial on television is modeled by the function $C(n) = 110n + 900$, where n is the number of times the commercial is aired. Based on this model, which statement is true?

- 1) The commercial costs \$0 to produce and \$110 per airing up to \$900.
- 2) The commercial costs \$110 to produce and \$900 each time it is aired.
- 3) The commercial costs \$900 to produce and \$110 each time it is aired.
- 4) The commercial costs \$1010 to produce and can air an unlimited number of times.

2. A cell phone company charges \$60.00 a month for up to 1 gigabyte of data. The cost of additional data is \$0.05 per megabyte. If d represents the number of additional megabytes used and c represents the total charges at the end of the month, which linear equation can be used to determine a user's monthly bill?

- 1) $c = 60 - 0.05d$
- 2) $c = 60.05d$
- 3) $c = 60d - 0.05$
- 4) $c = 60 + 0.05d$

3. A plumber has a set fee for a house call and charges by the hour for repairs. The total cost of her services can be modeled by $c(t) = 125t + 95$. Which statements about this function are true?

I. A house call fee costs \$95.

II. The plumber charges \$125 per hour.

III. The number of hours the job takes is represented by t .

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1) I and II, only | 3) II and III, only |
| 2) I and III, only | 4) I, II, and III |

4. A company that manufactures radios first pays a start-up cost, and then spends a certain amount of money to manufacture each radio. If the cost of manufacturing r radios is given by the function $c(r) = 5.25r + 125$, then the value 5.25 best represents

- 1) the start-up cost
- 2) the profit earned from the sale of one radio
- 3) the amount spent to manufacture each radio
- 4) the average number of radios manufactured

5. The cost of airing a commercial on television is modeled by the function $C(n) = 110n + 900$, where n is the number of times the commercial is aired. Based on this model, which statement is true?

- 1) The commercial costs \$0 to produce and \$110 per airing up to \$900.
- 2) The commercial costs \$110 to produce and \$900 each time it is aired.
- 3) The commercial costs \$900 to produce and \$110 each time it is aired.
- 4) The commercial costs \$1010 to produce and can air an unlimited number of times.

6. A satellite television company charges a one-time installation fee and a monthly service charge. The total cost is modeled by the function $y = 40 + 90x$. Which statement represents the meaning of each part of the function?

- 1) y is the total cost, x is the number of months of service, \$90 is the installation fee, and \$40 is the service charge per month.
- 2) y is the total cost, x is the number of months of service, \$40 is the installation fee, and \$90 is the service charge per month.
- 3) x is the total cost, y is the number of months of service, \$40 is the installation fee, and \$90 is the service charge per month.
- 4) x is the total cost, y is the number of months of service, \$90 is the installation fee, and \$40 is the service charge per month.

7. Each day, a local dog shelter spends an average of \$2.40 on food per dog. The manager estimates the shelter's daily expenses, assuming there is at least one dog in the shelter, using the function $E(x) = 30 + 2.40x$. Which statements regarding the function $E(x)$ are correct?

- I. x represents the number of dogs at the shelter per day.
- II. x represents the number of volunteers at the shelter per day.
- III. 30 represents the shelter's total expenses per day.
- IV. 30 represents the shelter's nonfood expenses per day.

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1) I and III | 3) II and III |
| 2) I and IV | 4) II and IV |

8. Last weekend, Emma sold lemonade at a yard sale. The function $P(c) = .50c - 9.96$ represented the profit, $P(c)$, Emma earned selling c cups of lemonade. Sales were strong, so she raised the price for this weekend by 25 cents per cup. Which function represents her profit for this weekend?

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) $P(c) = .25c - 9.96$ | 3) $P(c) = .50c - 10.21$ |
| 2) $P(c) = .50c - 9.71$ | 4) $P(c) = .75c - 9.96$ |

9. The amount Mike gets paid weekly can be represented by the expression $2.50a + 290$, where a is the number of cell phone accessories he sells that week. What is the constant term in this expression and what does it represent?

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) $2.50a$, the amount he is guaranteed to be paid each week | 3) 290, the amount he is guaranteed to be paid each week |
| 2) $2.50a$, the amount he earns when he sells a accessories | 4) 290, the amount he earns when he sells a accessories |

10. A car leaves Albany, NY, and travels west toward Buffalo, NY. The equation $D = 280 - 59t$ can be used to represent the distance, D , from Buffalo after t hours. In this equation, the 59 represents the

- | | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| 1) car's distance from Albany | 3) distance between Buffalo and Albany |
| 2) speed of the car | 4) number of hours driving |

11. A gardener is planting two types of trees:

Type A is 36 inches tall and grows at a rate of 15 inches per year.

Type B is 48 inches tall and grows at a rate of 10 inches per year.

Algebraically determine exactly how many years it will take for these trees to be the same height.

12. A local business was looking to hire a landscaper to work on their property. They narrowed their choices to two companies. Flourish Landscaping Company charges a flat rate of \$120 per hour. Green Thumb Landscapers charges \$70 per hour plus a \$1600 equipment fee. Write a system of equations representing how much each company charges. Determine and state the number of hours that must be worked for the cost of each company to be the same. If it is estimated to take at least 35 hours to complete the job, which company will be less expensive? Justify your answer.

13. Ian is borrowing \$1000 from his parents to buy a notebook computer. He plans to pay them back at the rate of \$60 per month. Ken is borrowing \$600 from his parents to purchase a snowboard. He plans to pay his parents back at the rate of \$20 per month. Write an equation that can be used to determine after how many months the boys will owe the same amount. Determine algebraically and state in how many months the two boys will owe the same amount. State the amount they will owe at this time.

14. Next weekend Marnie wants to attend either carnival A or carnival B . Carnival A charges \$6 for admission and an additional \$1.50 per ride. Carnival B charges \$2.50 for admission and an additional \$2 per ride.

a) In function notation, write $A(x)$ to represent the total cost of attending carnival A and going on x rides. In function notation, write $B(x)$ to represent the total cost of attending carnival B and going on x rides.

b) Determine the number of rides Marnie can go on such that the total cost of attending each carnival is the same.

c) Marnie wants to go on five rides. Determine which carnival would have the lower total cost. Justify your answer.

15. Central High School had five members on their swim team in 2010. Over the next several years, the team increased by an average of 10 members per year. The same school had 35 members in their chorus in 2010. The chorus saw an increase of 5 members per year. In what year will the number of students on the swim team be the same as the number of students in chorus?

Modeling Exponential Functions

Exponential/ Interest/Depreciation Problems: $A = P(1 \pm r)^t$, where A is the current amount, P is the initial amount (y-intercept), r is the rate as a decimal (divide by 100), and t is time.

Given an exponential function: What is in front of the parenthesis is the INITIAL amount, what is inside the parenthesis is $1 +$ the rate or $1 -$ the rate.

Example: $A = 500(1.2)^t$: 500 is initial amount, rate is .2 or 20% growth ($1 + .2$)

$A = 500(0.8)^t$: 500 is initial amount, rate is .2 or 20% decay ($1 - .2$)

1. Anne invested \$1000 in an account with a 1.3% annual interest rate. She made no deposits or withdrawals on the account for 2 years. If interest was compounded annually, which equation represents the balance in the account after the 2 years?

1) $A = 1000(1 - 0.013)^2$

3) $A = 1000(1 - 1.3)^2$

2) $A = 1000(1 + 0.013)^2$

4) $A = 1000(1 + 1.3)^2$

2. Dylan invested \$600 in a savings account at a 1.6% annual interest rate. He made no deposits or withdrawals on the account for 2 years. The interest was compounded annually. Find, to the *nearest cent*, the balance in the account after 2 years.

3. A certain car depreciates at a rate of 15% each year. If the car was initially worth \$8125, what is the value of the car, rounded to the nearest cent, 11 years later?

4. Cassandra bought an antique dresser for \$500. If the value of her dresser increases 6% annually, what will be the value of Cassandra's dresser at the end of 3 years to the *nearest dollar*?

5. Kathy plans to purchase a car that depreciates (loses value) at a rate of 14% per year. The initial cost of the car is \$21,000. What is the value of the car after 3 years rounded to the nearest cent?

6. Sheba opened a retirement account with \$36,500. Her account grew at a rate of 7% per year compounded annually. She made no deposits or withdrawals on the account. At the end of 20 years, what was the account worth, to the *nearest dollar*?

7. The value of a truck bought new for \$28,000 decreases 9.5% each year. Write an exponential function to represent this function and predict the value of the truck to the nearest cent after 10 years.

8. Kirsten invested \$1000 in an account at an annual interest rate of 3%. She made no deposits or withdrawals on the account for 5 years. The interest was compounded annually. What is the value of Kirsten's account after 5 years?

9. Marilyn collects old dolls. She purchases a doll for \$450. Research shows this doll's value will increase by 2.5% each year. Write an equation that determines the value, V , of the doll t years after purchase. Assuming the doll's rate of appreciation remains the same, will the doll's value be doubled in 20 years? Justify your reasoning.

10. The function $V(t) = 1350(1.017)^t$ represents the value $V(t)$, in dollars, of a comic book t years after its purchase. The yearly rate of appreciation of the comic book is

- 1) 17%
- 2) 1.7%
- 3) 1.017%
- 4) 0.017%

11. Milton has his money invested in a stock portfolio. The value, $v(x)$, of his portfolio can be modeled with the function $v(x) = 30,000(0.78)^x$, where x is the number of years since he made his investment. Which statement describes the rate of change of the value of his portfolio?

- 1) It decreases 78% per year.
- 2) It decreases 22% per year.
- 3) It increases 78% per year.
- 4) It increases 22% per year.

12. The equation $A = 1300(1.02)^7$ is being used to calculate the amount of money in a savings account. What does 1.02 represent in this equation?

- 1) 0.02% decay
- 2) 0.02% growth
- 3) 2% decay
- 4) 2% growth

13. A car's depreciated value can be represented by the function $v(t) = 25500(.83)^t$. What was the initial value of the car and what is the depreciation rate?

14. The value, $v(t)$, of a car depreciates according to the function $v(t) = P(.85)^t$, where P is the purchase price of the car and t is the time, in years, since the car was purchased. State the percent that the value of the car *decreases* by each year. Justify your answer.

15. Some banks charge a fee on savings accounts that are left inactive for an extended period of time. The equation $y = 5000(0.98)^x$ represents the value, y , of one account that was left inactive for a period of x years. What is the y -intercept of this equation and what does it represent?

- 1) 0.98, the percent of money in the account initially
- 2) 0.98, the percent of money in the account after x years
- 3) 5000, the amount of money in the account initially
- 4) 5000, the amount of money in the account after x years

16. The number of carbon atoms in a fossil is given by the function $y = 5100(0.95)^x$, where x represents the number of years since being discovered. What is the percent of change each year?

17. A population of rabbits in a lab, $p(x)$, can be modeled by the function $p(x) = 20(1.014)^x$, where x represents the number of days since the population was first counted. Explain what 20 and 1.014 represent in the context of the problem.

18. The breakdown of a sample of a chemical compound is represented by the function $p(t) = 300(0.5)^t$, where $p(t)$ represents the number of milligrams of the substance and t represents the time, in years. In the function $p(t)$, explain what 0.5 and 300 represent.

Irregular Time (Half Life, Double Time, Or a given percent every x unit of time)

$A = P(1 \pm r)^{\frac{t}{h}}$ where h is the amount of time the rate is applied. For example, if the rate increases by 15% every 5 years, $r = .15$ and $h = 5$.

$A = P\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{\frac{t}{h}}$ for half life, $A = P(2)^{\frac{t}{h}}$ for double time

1. The half-life of mendelevium-258 is 51.5 days. Write an equation for the amount of mendelevium-258 remaining from an initial amount of 4000 grams after d days. To the *nearest hundredth of a gram*, how much mendelevium-258 will remain after 12 days?
2. The amount of ants in a colony doubles every 8 days. If there are initially 275 ants, write an equation for $a(t)$, the amount of ants in the colony after t days. How many ants, to the nearest ant, will be in the colony after 30 days?
3. Phil is trying to get himself back into shape and wants to ease his way back into distance running. He will start by running 2 miles each day but every four days, he will increase his distance by 60%. Create an equation to represents how many m miles Phil will be running after d days. How many miles will Phil be running after 10 days rounded to the *nearest mile*?
4. The half life of an element is 27 hours. If there were initially 4.2 kg of the substance, how much will remain after 2 days? Round your answer to the nearest hundredth of a kg.

5. Jabba went to the movies on Friday night and bought a large popcorn. Every 20 minutes, Jabba eats 40% of the remaining amount of popcorn in his bucket. If there were 967 pieces of popcorn initially in Jabba's bucket, write an equation for $a(t)$, the amount of popcorn left in Jabba's bucket after t minutes. How many pieces of popcorn, to the *nearest piece of popcorn*, will be left an hour and a half into the movie?

6. The amount of views of a YouTube video triples every 5 days. If it currently has 1120 views, how many full views will the video have two weeks from now?

7. A payday loan company makes loans between \$100 and \$1000 available to customers. Every 14 days, customers are charged 30% interest with compounding. In 2013, Remi took out a \$300 payday loan. Which expression can be used to calculate the amount she would owe, in dollars, after one year if she did not make payments?

- 1) $300(.30)^{\frac{14}{365}}$ 2) $300(1.30)^{\frac{14}{365}}$ 3) $300(.30)^{\frac{365}{14}}$ 4) $300(1.30)^{\frac{365}{14}}$

8. Jay borrowed \$50,000 from Aaron and they came to an agreement regarding how the interest will be paid. Every week, the loan will accumulate 2% interest. If Jay repays the loan after 21 days, how much money will he have to repay Aaron rounded to the *nearest cent*?

Vertex Form of a Parabola
Axis of Symmetry Method

- 1) Find the axis of symmetry graphically or using $x = -\frac{b}{2a}$
- 2) Find the y coordinate of the vertex by substituting axis of symmetry into equation
- 3) Substitute vertex is into $f(x) = a(x - v)^2 + t$ where (v, t) is the vertex

Completing the Square Method

- 1) $f(x) + c = a(x^2 + bx)$
- 2) Add the *distributed value* of $\left(\frac{b}{2}\right)^2$ to both sides
- 3) Factor the trinomial
- 4) Re-write as a binomial squared
- 5) Isolate $f(x)$

Rewrite the following equations in vertex form and state the vertex

1. $f(x) = x^2 + 6x + 2$ 2. $f(x) = x^2 - 8x + 3$

3. $f(x) = 2x^2 + 12x - 6$

4. $y = 4x^2 + 8x - 6$

5. $f(x) = -x^2 + 4x + 16$

6. $f(x) = x^2 + 12x + 2$

7. $f(x) = -x^2 + 14x + 20$

8. $f(x) = 4x^2 + 12x - 28$

9. Identify the turning point of the function $f(x) = x^2 - 2x + 8$ by writing its equation in vertex form.

10. Given the function $f(x) = -x^2 + 8x + 9$, rewrite $f(x)$ in vertex form and state the vertex.

Nature of the Roots

Real roots: $b^2 - 4ac \geq 0$

Imaginary Roots: $b^2 - 4ac < 0$

Equal Roots: $b^2 - 4ac = 0$

1. For what value of k would $x^2 + 4x + k = 0$ have equal roots?

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1) 4 | 3) -2 |
| 2) 3 | 4) 6 |

2. For what value of k would $kx^2 + 2x - 5 = 0$ have real roots?

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1) -4 | 3) -2 |
| 2) 0 | 4) -5 |

3. For what value of k would $2x^2 + 8x + k = 0$ have imaginary roots?

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 1) 8 | 3) 10 |
| 2) -8 | 4) -10 |

4. For what value of k would $x^2 + kx + 2 = 0$ have real roots?

- 1) 0 3) 3
- 2) 2 4) 1

5. For what value of k would $2x^2 + kx + 8 = 0$ have equal roots?

- 1) 10 3) -4
- 2) -8 4) 2

6. For what value of k would $kx^2 + 12x + 3 = 0$ have imaginary roots?

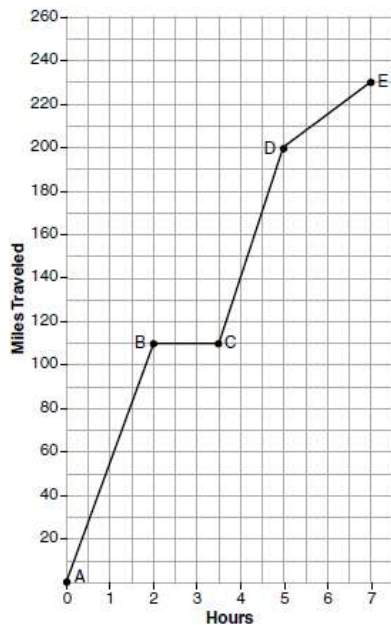
- 1) 12 3) -12
- 2) 20 4) 0

Irregular Graphs

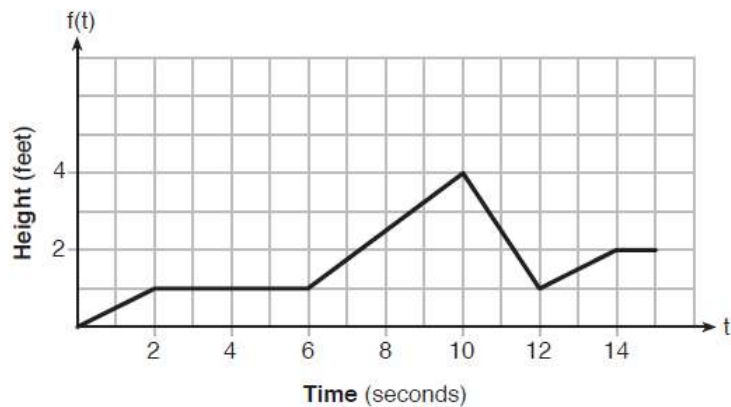
If the y axis is distance, 0 slope means there is no movement. The greater the slope, the faster the movement.

If the y axis is rate, 0 slope means the rate is staying the same. The greater the slope, the greater the rate is increasing.

1. The graph below models Craig's trip to visit his friend in another state. In the course of his travels, he encountered both highway and city driving. Based on the graph, during which interval did Craig most likely drive in the city? Explain your reasoning. Explain what might have happened in the interval between B and C .



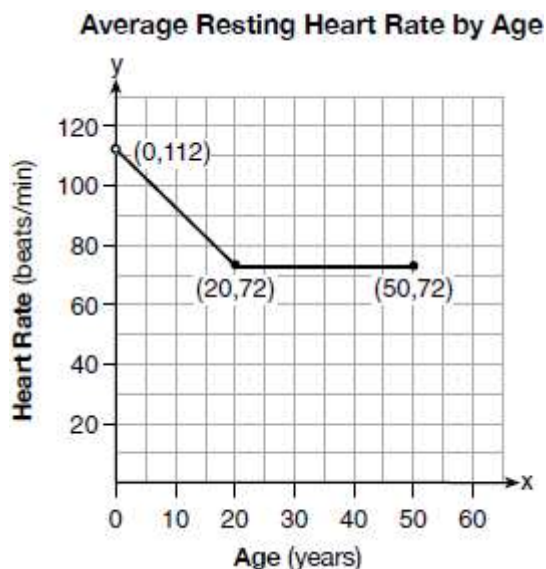
2. The graph of $f(t)$ models the height, in feet, that a bee is flying above the ground with respect to the time it traveled in t seconds. State all time intervals when the bee's rate of change is zero feet per second. Explain your reasoning.



3. A graph of average resting heart rates is shown below. The average resting heart rate for adults is 72 beats per minute, but doctors consider resting rates from 60-100 beats per minute within normal range.

Which statement about average resting heart rates is *not* supported by the graph?

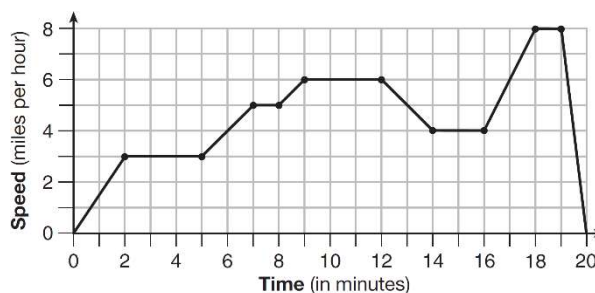
- 1) A 10-year-old has the same average resting heart rate as a 20-year-old.
- 2) A 20-year-old has the same average resting heart rate as a 30-year-old.
- 3) A 40-year-old may have the same average resting heart rate for ten years.
- 4) The average resting heart rate for teenagers steadily decreases.



4. The graph below represents a jogger's speed during her 20-minute jog around her neighborhood.

Which statement best describes what the jogger was doing during the 9 – 12 minute interval of her jog?

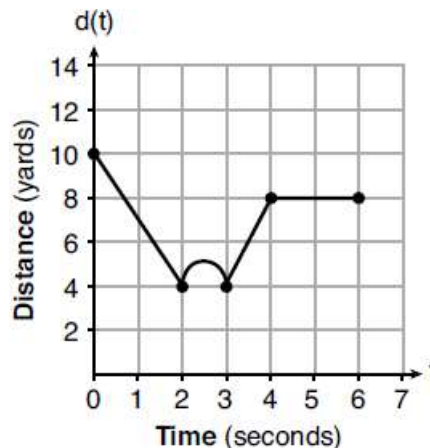
- 1) She was standing still.
- 2) She was increasing her speed.
- 3) She was decreasing her speed
- 4) She was jogging at a constant rate.



5. A child is playing outside. The graph below shows the child's distance, $d(t)$, in yards from home over a period of time, t , in seconds.

Which interval represents the child constantly moving closer to home?

- 1) $0 \leq t \leq 2$
- 2) $2 \leq t \leq 3$
- 3) $3 \leq t \leq 4$
- 4) $4 \leq t \leq 6$



Average rate of change: $\frac{f(b) - f(a)}{b - a}$

Use a table to organize your values. If given an equation, type it into $y =$. If given a graph, pull the values from the graph. $f(b)$ and $f(a)$ are y values. b and a are x values.

Average rate of change is slope. The greatest rate of change has the steepest slope.

1. Joey enlarged a 3-inch by 5-inch photograph on a copy machine. He enlarged it four times. The table below shows the area of the photograph after each enlargement.

Enlargement	0	1	2	3	4
Area (square inches)	15	18.8	23.4	29.3	36.6

What is the average rate of change of the area from the original photograph to the fourth enlargement, to the *nearest tenth*?

- 1) 4.3
- 2) 4.5
- 3) 5.4
- 4) 6.0

2. A family is traveling from their home to a vacation resort hotel. The table below shows their distance from home as a function of time.

Determine the average rate of change between hour 2 and hour 7, including units.

Time (hrs)	0	2	5	7
Distance (mi)	0	140	375	480

3. The table below shows the average diameter of a pupil in a person's eye as he or she grows older.

What is the average rate of change, in millimeters per year, of a person's pupil diameter from age 20 to age 80?

- 1) 2.4
- 2) 0.04
- 3) -2.4
- 4) -0.04

Age (years)	Average Pupil Diameter (mm)
20	4.7
30	4.3
40	3.9
50	3.5
60	3.1
70	2.7
80	2.3

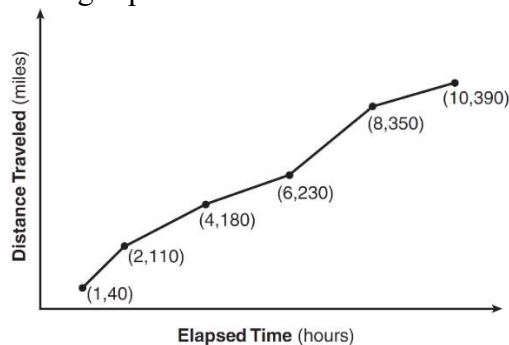
4. An astronaut drops a rock off the edge of a cliff on the Moon. The distance, $d(t)$, in meters, the rock travels after t seconds can be modeled by the function $d(t) = 0.8t^2$. What is the average speed, in meters per second, of the rock between 5 and 10 seconds after it was dropped?

- 1) 12
- 2) 20
- 3) 60
- 4) 80

5. A population of rabbits in a lab, $p(x)$, can be modeled by the function $p(x) = 20(1.014)^x$, where x represents the number of days since the population was first counted. Determine, to the *nearest tenth*, the average rate of change from day 50 to day 100.

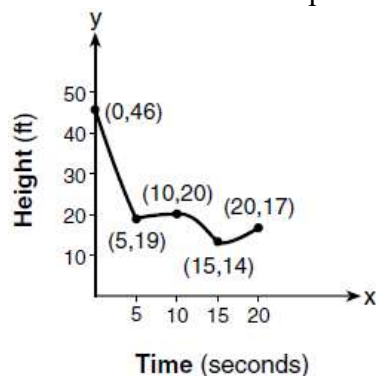
6. The Jamison family kept a log of the distance they traveled during a trip, as represented by the graph below.

During which interval was their average speed the greatest? During which interval was their average speed the least?

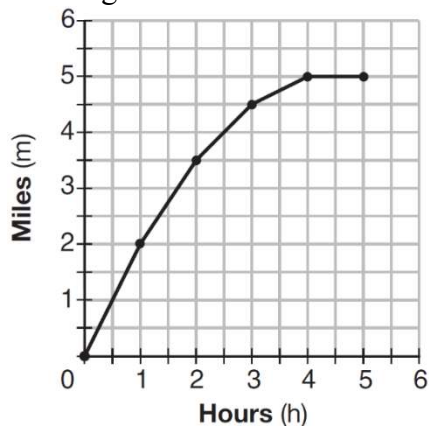


7. The graph below models the height of a remote-control helicopter over 20 seconds during flight.

Over which interval does the helicopter have the *slowest* average rate of change? Over which interval does the helicopter have the *fastest* average rate of change?



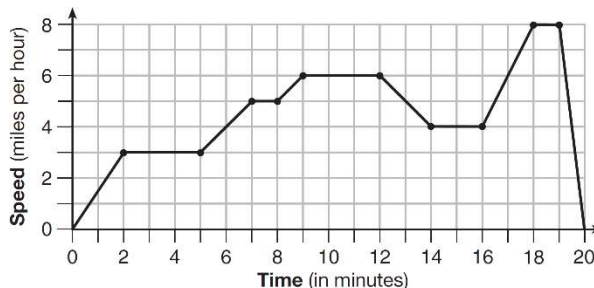
8. The graph below shows the distance in miles, m , hiked from a camp in h hours. Which hourly interval had the greatest rate of change? Which hourly interval had the slowest rate of change?



9. The graph below represents a jogger's speed during her 20-minute jog around her neighborhood.

During which interval was her average rate of change the fastest? During which interval was her average rate of change the slowest?

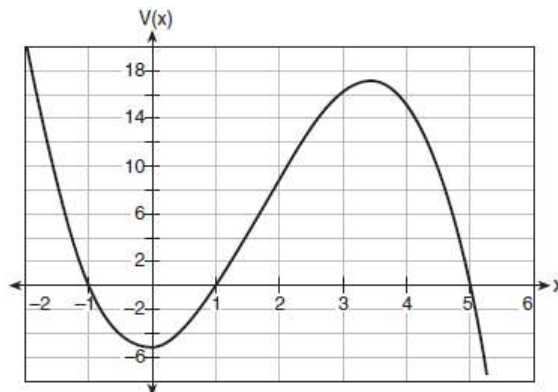
- 1) the first hour to the second hour
- 2) the second hour to the fourth hour
- 3) the sixth hour to the eighth hour
- 4) the eighth hour to the tenth hour



10. A cardboard box manufacturing company is building boxes with length represented by $x + 1$, width by $5 - x$, and height by $x - 1$. The volume of the box is modeled by the function below.

Over which interval is the volume of the box changing at the fastest average rate?

- 1) $[1, 2]$
- 2) $[1, 3.5]$
- 3) $[1, 5]$
- 4) $[0, 3.5]$

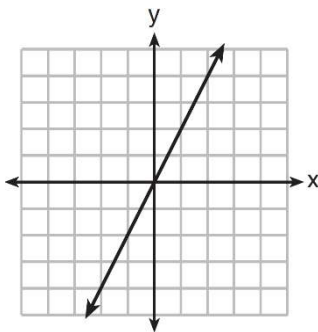


Equation of a line given a graph

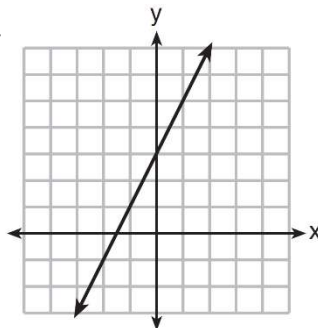
Slope-Intercept Form: $y = mx + b$ where $m = \text{slope}$ and $b = \text{y-intercept}$.

Write the equation of the following lines:

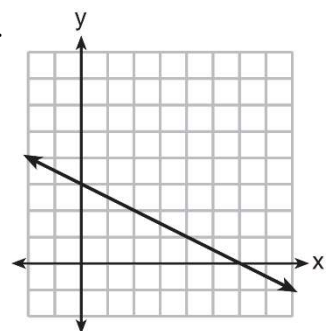
1.



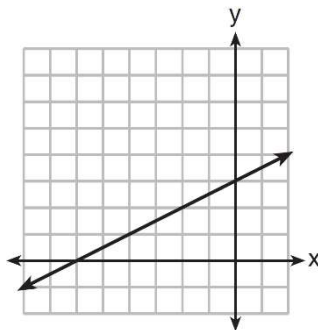
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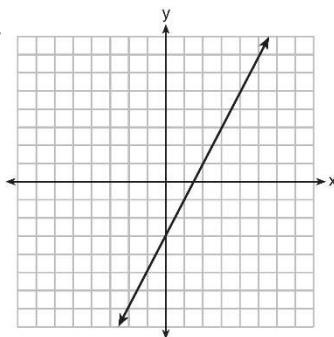
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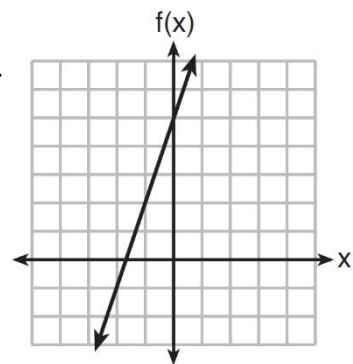
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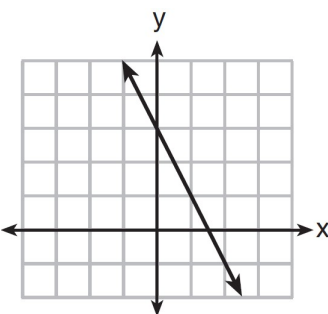
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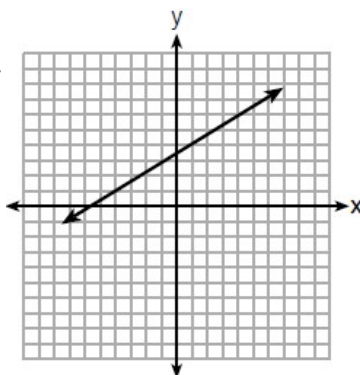
6.



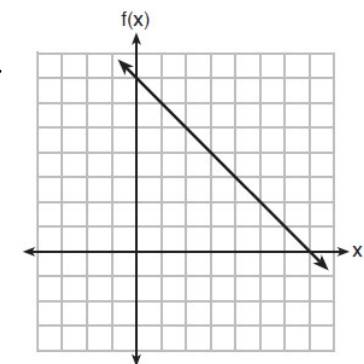
7.



8.



9.



Equation of a line through a point

Point-Slope Formula: $y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$ where $m = \text{slope}$ and (x_1, y_1) is a point on the line. It does not matter which point on the line you use.

*Make sure you negate x_1 and y_1 .

To find slope:

If given 2 points or a table of values, use slope formula: $m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$.

If given parallel: Parallel lines have the same slope.

If given perpendicular: Perpendicular lines have negative reciprocal slopes (flip and negate).

***Distribute and combine like terms to put into $y = mx + b$ form if necessary.**

1. What is an equation for the line that passes through the coordinates (0,0) and (2,4)?
2. What is an equation for the line that passes through the coordinates (-4,6) and (-1,0)?
3. What is an equation for the line that passes through the coordinates (5,7) and (3,1)?
4. Write an equation for the linear function $f(x)$, which passes through the points (-7,6) and (0,2). Use your equation to determine $f(14)$.
5. Write an equation for the linear function $f(x)$, which passes through the points (6,1) and (8,-1). Use your equation to determine $f(-4)$.

6. The number of people who attended a school's last six basketball games increased as the team neared the state sectional games. The table below shows the data. Write a linear function that represents this data.

Game	13	14	15	16	17	18
Attendance	348	435	522	609	696	783

7. Write a linear function for the data in the table below. Use your equation to determine $f(11)$.

x	f(x)
1	12
2	19
3	26
4	33

8. For a given function, $f(x)$, $f(-2)=5$ and $f(4)=17$. Find $f(1)$

9. What is an equation of the line that passes through the point $(-2, 5)$ and is parallel to the line whose equation is $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 5$?

10. What is an equation of the line that contains the point $(3, -1)$ and is perpendicular to the line whose equation is $y = -3x + 2$?

Acute Angles in a Right Triangle

$\sin A = \cos B$: In a right triangle, the sine of one acute angle is equal to the cosine of the other acute angle

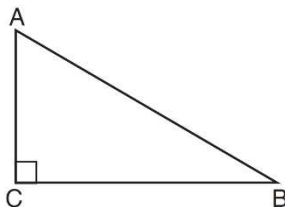
$A + B = 90$: The two acute angles in a right triangle are complementary

$$\sin x = \cos(90 - x)$$

1. In scalene triangle ABC shown in the diagram below, $m\angle C = 90^\circ$.

Which equation is always true?

- 1) $\sin A = \sin B$
- 2) $\cos A = \cos B$
- 3) $\cos A = \sin C$
- 4) $\sin A = \cos B$



2. In $\triangle ABC$, the complement of $\angle B$ is $\angle A$. Which statement is always true?

- 1) $\tan \angle A = \tan \angle B$
- 2) $\sin \angle A = \sin \angle B$
- 3) $\cos \angle A = \tan \angle B$
- 4) $\sin \angle A = \cos \angle B$

3. Given: Right triangle ABC with right angle at C . If $\sin A$ increases, does $\cos B$ increase or decrease? Explain why.

4. In right triangle ABC , $m\angle C = 90^\circ$. If $\cos B = \frac{5}{13}$, which function also equals $\frac{5}{13}$?

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1) $\tan A$ | 3) $\sin A$ |
| 2) $\tan B$ | 4) $\sin B$ |

5. In right triangle ABC , $m\angle C = 90^\circ$ and $AC \neq BC$. Which trigonometric ratio is equivalent to $\sin B$?

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1) $\cos A$ | 3) $\tan A$ |
| 2) $\cos B$ | 4) $\tan B$ |

6. In right triangle ABC with the right angle at C , $\sin A = 2x + 0.1$ and $\cos B = 4x - 0.7$. Determine and state the value of x . Explain your answer.

7. Which expression is always equivalent to $\sin x$ when $0^\circ < x < 90^\circ$?

- 1) $\cos(90^\circ - x)$
- 2) $\cos(45^\circ - x)$
- 3) $\cos(2x)$
- 4) $\cos x$

8. In a right triangle, one angle measures x , where $\cos x = \frac{3}{4}$. What is $\sin(90 - x)$?

9. If $\sin(2x + 7)^\circ = \cos(4x - 7)^\circ$, what is the value of x ?

- 1) 7
- 2) 15
- 3) 21
- 4) 30

10. In a right triangle, $\sin(40 - x)^\circ = \cos(3x)^\circ$. What is the value of x ?

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1) 10 | 3) 20 |
| 2) 15 | 4) 25 |

11. In a right triangle, the acute angles have the relationship $\sin(2x + 4) = \cos(46)$. What is the value of x ?

- 1) 20
- 2) 21
- 3) 24
- 4) 25

12. The expression $\sin 57^\circ$ is equal to

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1) $\tan 33^\circ$ | 3) $\tan 57^\circ$ |
| 2) $\cos 33^\circ$ | 4) $\cos 57^\circ$ |

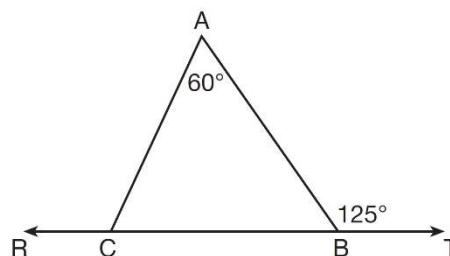
Triangles/Parallel Lines Cut By a Transversal/Angles of Parallelograms

- 1) The three angles of a triangle add to equal 180° . **Look for triangles.**
*The four angles of a quadrilateral add to 360° .
- 2) Linear pairs add to 180° . **Look for linear pairs.**
- 3) Vertical angles are congruent. Look for an X (intersecting lines).
- 4) **Given congruent sides:** Isosceles triangle has congruent angles opposite congruent sides.
- 5) **Given equilateral triangle:** Equilateral triangle has angles 60, 60, 60.
- 6) **Given angle bisector:** An angle bisector cuts an angle into two congruent halves.
- 7) **Given parallel:** Extend parallel lines and transversal. Follow the transversal and fill in all 8 angles. If angles are the same (both acute or both obtuse), the angles are congruent. If the angles are different (one acute and one obtuse), the angles are supplementary (add to 180).

1. In the diagram below, $\overleftrightarrow{RCBT}$ and $\triangle ABC$ are shown with $m\angle A = 60$ and $m\angle ABT = 125$.

What is $m\angle ACR$?

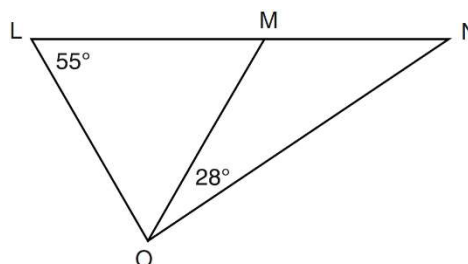
- 1) 125
- 2) 115
- 3) 65
- 4) 55



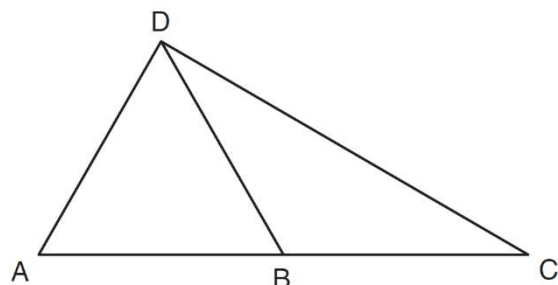
2. In the diagram below, $\triangle LMO$ is isosceles with $LO = MO$.

If $m\angle L = 55$ and $m\angle NOM = 28$, what is $m\angle N$?

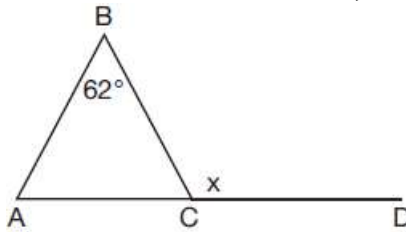
- 1) 27
- 2) 28
- 3) 42
- 4) 70



3. In the diagram below of $\triangle ACD$, B is a point on \overline{AC} such that $\triangle ADB$ is an equilateral triangle, and $\triangle DBC$ is an isosceles triangle with $\overline{DB} \cong \overline{BC}$. Find $m\angle C$.



4. Given $\triangle ABC$ with $m\angle B = 62^\circ$ and side \overline{AC} extended to D , as shown below.



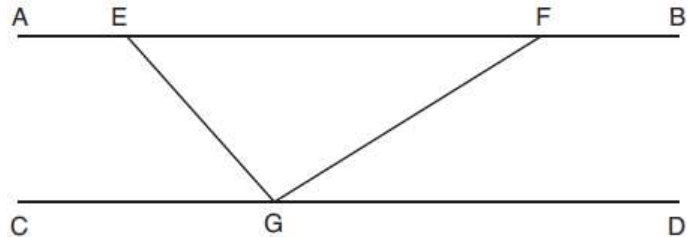
Which value of x makes $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{CB}$?

- 1) 59°
- 2) 62°
- 3) 118°
- 4) 121°

5. In the diagram below, $\overline{AEFB} \parallel \overline{CGD}$, and \overline{GE} and \overline{GF} are drawn.

If $m\angle EFG = 32^\circ$ and $m\angle AEG = 137^\circ$, what is $m\angle EGF$?

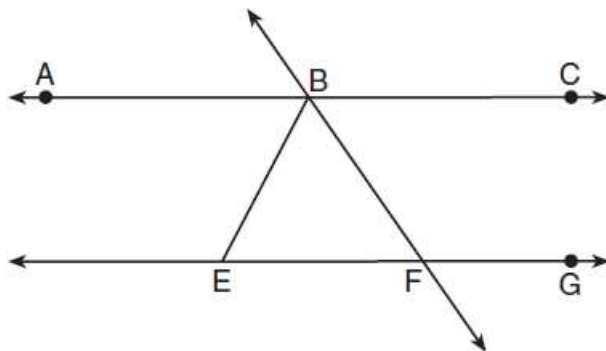
- 1) 11°
- 2) 43°
- 3) 75°
- 4) 105°



6. As shown in the diagram below, $\overleftrightarrow{ABC} \parallel \overleftrightarrow{EFG}$ and $\overline{BF} \cong \overline{EF}$.

If $m\angle CBF = 42.5^\circ$, then $m\angle EBF$ is

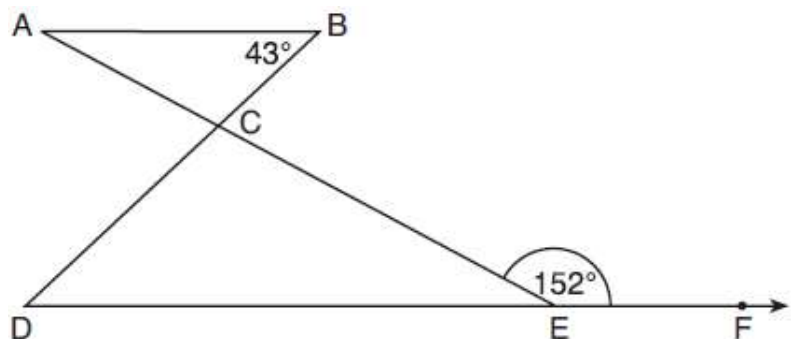
- 1) 42.5°
- 2) 68.75°
- 3) 95°
- 4) 137.5°



7. In the diagram below, $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{DEF}$, \overline{AE} and \overline{BD} intersect at C , $m\angle B = 43^\circ$, and $m\angle CEF = 152^\circ$.

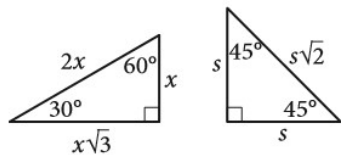
Which statement is true?

- 1) $m\angle D = 28^\circ$
- 2) $m\angle A = 43^\circ$
- 3) $m\angle ACD = 71^\circ$
- 4) $m\angle BCE = 109^\circ$



Special Right Triangles

Taken directly from Reference Sheet on Exam:

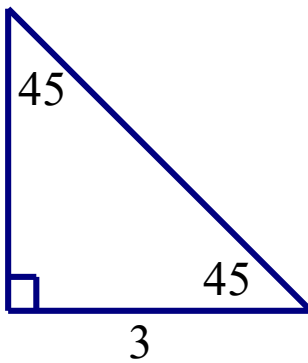


Special Right Triangles

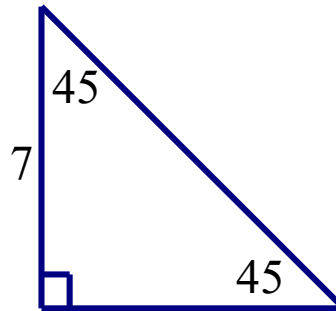
Once you have one side, you have all three following the given rules.

Fill in the two missing sides of each of the following triangles.

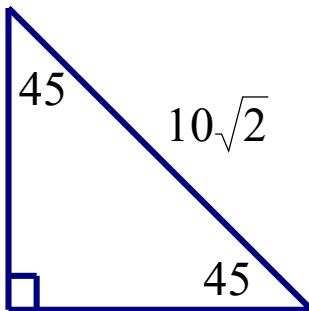
1.



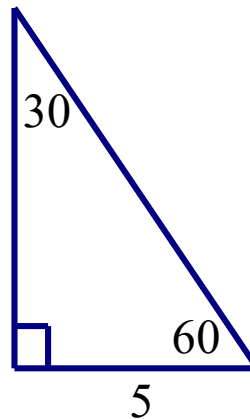
2.



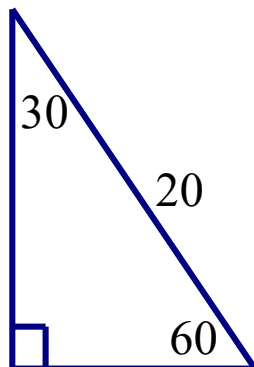
3.



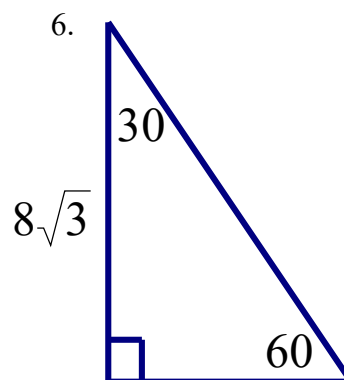
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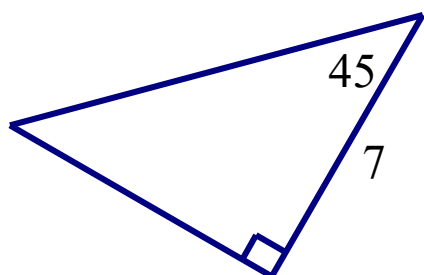
5.



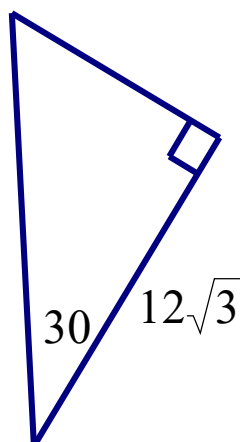
6.



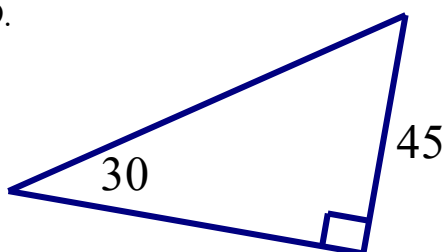
7.



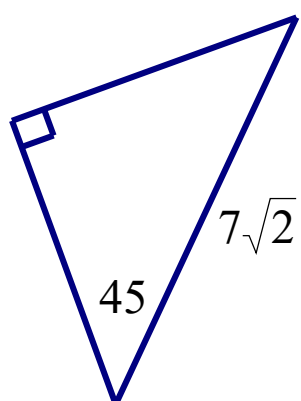
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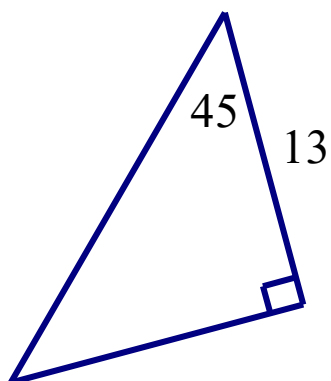
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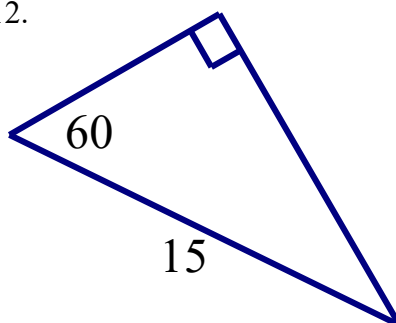
10.



11.



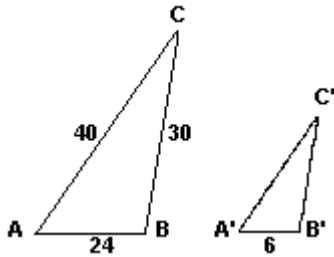
12.



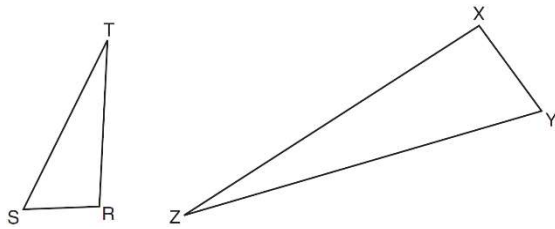
Similar Triangles

- 1) Redraw/Separate the triangles if necessary.
- 2) Create a proportion by putting the corresponding sides on top of each other.
- 3) Cross multiply and solve.

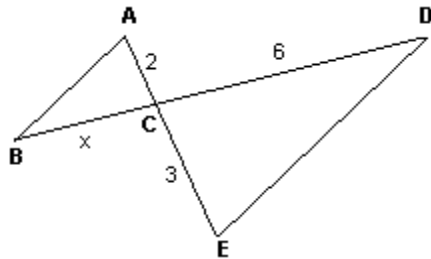
1. In the diagram, $\triangle ABC$ is similar to $\triangle A'B'C'$, $AB = 24$, $BC = 30$, and $CA = 40$. If the shortest side of $\triangle A'B'C'$ is 6, find the length of the longest side of $\triangle A'B'C'$.



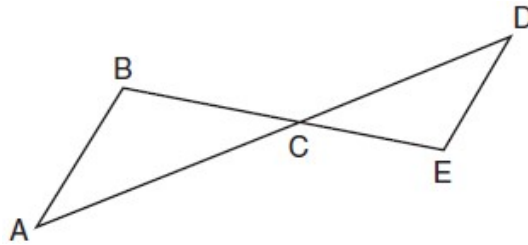
2. Triangles RST and XYZ are drawn below. If $RS = 6$, $ST = 14$, $XY = 9$, find YZ .



3. In the diagram: $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{DE}$. If $AC = 2$, $CD = 6$, and $CE = 3$, what is BC ?



4. In the diagram below, \overline{AD} intersects \overline{BE} at C , and $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{DE}$.

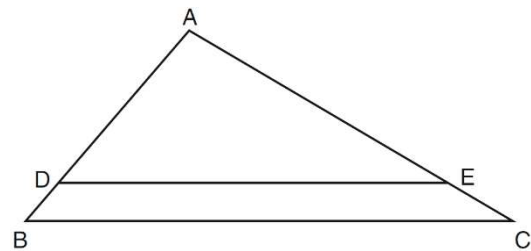


If $CD = 6.6$ cm, $DE = 3.4$ cm, $CE = 4.2$ cm, and $BC = 5.25$ cm, what is the length of \overline{AC} , to the nearest hundredth of a centimeter?

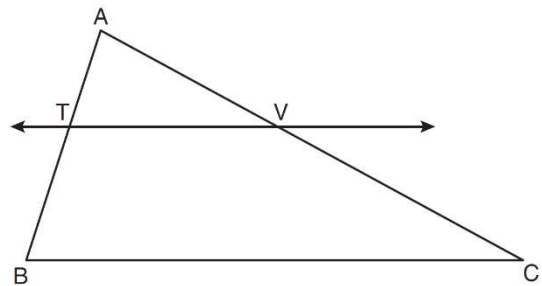
- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1) 2.70 | 3) 5.28 |
| 2) 3.34 | 4) 8.25 |

5. In the diagram of $\triangle ABC$ shown below, $\overline{DE} \parallel \overline{BC}$.

If $\overline{AE} = 6$, $\overline{DE} = 10$, and $\overline{AC} = 9$, find \overline{BC}

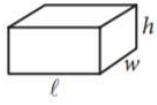


6. In the diagram below of $\triangle ABC$, $\overleftrightarrow{TV} \parallel \overline{BC}$, $\overline{AT} = 5$, $\overline{TB} = 7$, and $\overline{TV} = 8$, find \overline{BC}

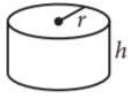


Volume

Taken directly from reference sheet on exam:



$$V = \ell wh$$



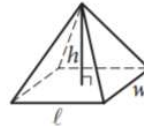
$$V = \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$$



$$V = \frac{1}{3} \ell wh$$

1. A cylinder has a diameter of 10 inches and a height of 2.3 inches. What is the volume of this cylinder, to the *nearest tenth of a cubic inch*?

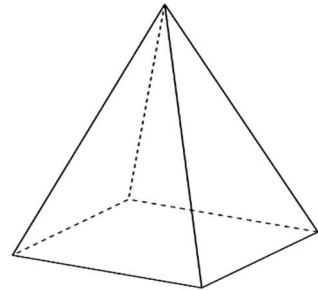
2. What is the volume of a rectangular prism whose length is 4 cm, width is 6 cm, and height is 5 cm?

3. What is the volume of a cube if each side of the cube measures 8 in?

4. What is the volume of a cylinder whose height is 12 inches and whose diameter is 20 inches in terms of π ?

5. Find the volume of a sphere that has a diameter of 12 in in terms of π .

6. A regular pyramid has a square base with an edge length of 14 and an altitude of 24. Find its volume.



7. Find the volume of a cone with a height of 12 in and a diameter of 8 in rounded to the nearest hundredth.

8. Find the volume of the object below if the diameter is 18.2 meters. Round your answer to the nearest *cubic meter*.



Volume with Algebra

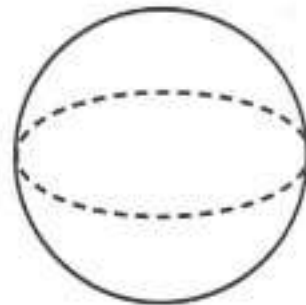
Substitute into appropriate volume formula

Solve the equation

*To get rid of a fraction, multiply by the denominator

*To get rid of cubed, take the cubed root (final step)

1. A brick in the shape of a rectangular prism has a base that measures 3 inches by 5 inches. If the volume of the brick is 90 cubic inches, what is the height of the brick?
2. A right circular cylinder has a volume of 1,000 cubic inches and a height of 8 inches. What is the radius of the cylinder to the *nearest tenth of an inch*?
3. The base of a pyramid is a rectangle with a width of 6 cm and a length of 8 cm. Find, in centimeters, the height of the pyramid if the volume is 288 cm^3 .
4. Find the radius of a sphere with a volume of 576π cubic units. Find the answer to the *nearest tenth of a unit*. _____



5. The volume of a cylinder is $12,566.4 \text{ cm}^3$. The height of the cylinder is 8 cm. Find the radius of the cylinder to the *nearest tenth of a centimeter*.

6. The Parkside Packing Company needs a rectangular shipping box. The box must have a length of 11 inches and a width of 8 inches. Find, to the *nearest tenth of an inch*, the minimum height of the box such that the volume is *at least* 800 cubic inches.

7. If the volume of a sphere is 36π , what is the radius of the sphere?
(1) 3 (2) 6 (3) 12 (4) 24

8. Find the length of the radius of a cylinder to the *nearest tenth* if it has a volume of 60 cm^3 and a height of 10 cm.

Finding Center and Radius of a Circle Using Completing the Square

$(x - a)^2 + (y - b)^2 = r^2$ where (a, b) is the center and r is the radius

To put into center-radius form: COMPLETE THE SQUARE TWICE

To find center: Negate what is in the parenthesis. If there are no parentheses, the coordinate is 0.

Radius is the square root of the right hand side

Completing the Square

- 1) Write the x's together, y's together, and move constant to the other side

$$x^2 + bx + y^2 + by = c$$

- 2) Add $\left(\frac{b}{2}\right)^2$ to both sides for each variable

- 3) Factor each trinomial (Both factors must be the same)

- 4) Rewrite the factors as a binomial squared

1. $x^2 + y^2 + 16x + 6y + 9 = 0$

2. $x^2 + y^2 - 12x - 14y = 15$

3. $x^2 + 8y + 10 + y^2 - 4x = 6$

4. $x^2 + 4x + 12 + y^2 - 2y - 1 = 22$

5. Find the center and radius of a circle whose equation is $x^2 + y^2 - 16x + 6y + 53 = 0$?

6. The equation of a circle is $x^2 + y^2 + 6y = 7$. What are the coordinates of the center and the length of the radius of the circle?

- 1) center (0,3) and radius 4
- 2) center (0,-3) and radius 4
- 3) center (0,3) and radius 16
- 4) center (0,-3) and radius 16

7. What are the coordinates of the center and length of the radius of the circle whose equation is $x^2 + 6x + y^2 - 4y = 23$?

- 1) (3,-2) and 36
- 2) (3,-2) and 6
- 3) (-3,2) and 36
- 4) (-3,2) and 6

8. What are the coordinates of the center and the length of the radius of the circle whose equation is $x^2 + y^2 = 8x - 6y + 39$?

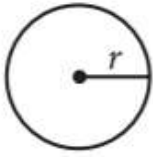
- 1) center (-4, 3) and radius 64
- 2) center (4, -3) and radius 64
- 3) center (-4, 3) and radius 8
- 4) center (4, -3) and radius 8

9. The equation of a circle is $x^2 + 8x + y^2 - 12y = 144$. What are the coordinates of the center and the length of the radius of the circle?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1) center (4, -6) and radius 12 | 3) center (4, -6) and radius 14 |
| 2) center (-4, 6) and radius 12 | 4) center (-4, 6) and radius 14 |

Circumference:

Taken directly from reference sheet on exam:



$$A = \pi r^2$$

$$C = 2\pi r$$

Degrees: $\frac{\text{arc}}{\text{circumference}} = \frac{\angle}{360}$

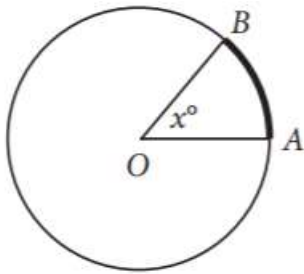
Radians: $\frac{\text{arc}}{\text{circumference}} = \frac{\angle}{2\pi}$

1. Find the circumference of the circle with a diameter of 12 in terms of π .
2. Find the circumference of the circle with a radius of 8 in terms of π .
3. Find the circumference of the circle with a diameter of 24 rounded to the nearest tenth.
4. Find the circumference of the circle with a radius of 10 rounded to the nearest tenth.

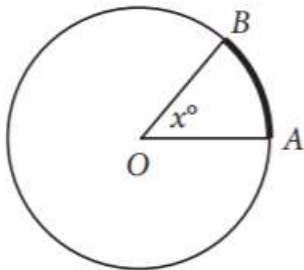
5. If the circumference of a circle is 18π , find the radius.

6. If the circumference of a circle is 100π , find the diameter.

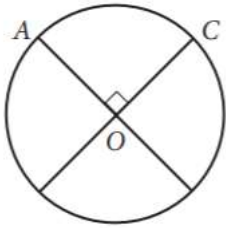
7. In circle O below, $\overline{AO} = 6$ and arc $AB = 4\pi$. Find the degree measure of x .



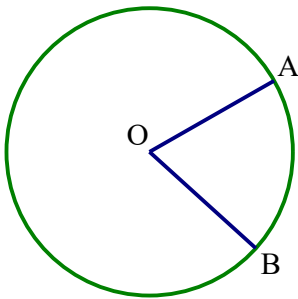
8. In circle O below, $\overline{OB} = 8$ and arc $AB = 2\pi$. Find the degree measure of x .



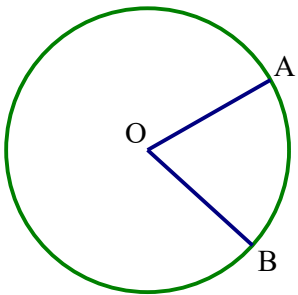
9. The circle below with center O has $\overline{AO} = 9$. What is the length of arc AC?



10. In the circle below, $m\angle AOB = \frac{\pi}{3}$. If the circumference of the circle is 18π , find arc AB.



11. In the circle below, arc AB is $\frac{3}{4}$ the circumference of the circle. What is the degree measure of $\angle AOB$.



12. Points A and B lie on a circle with a radius of 2, and arc AB has length $\frac{\pi}{4}$. What fraction of the circumference of the circle is the length of arc AB?

Factors and Zeros and Remainder Theorem

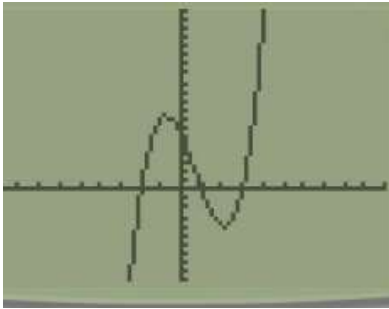
The zeros are the x intercepts.

If a is a zero, $p(a) = 0$, $x - a$ is a factor.

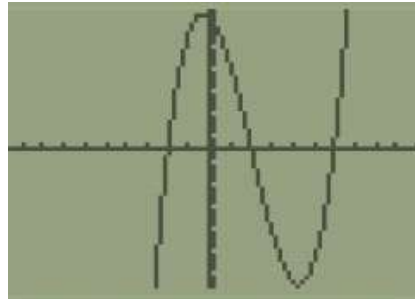
Remainder Theorem: When a polynomial is divided by $x - a$, the remainder is the value of the polynomial evaluated at a . The remainder when $\frac{p(x)}{x - a} = p(a)$.

Write a possible polynomial equation for each graph

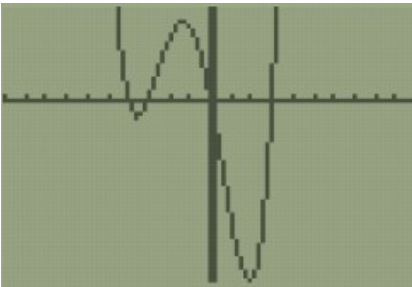
1.



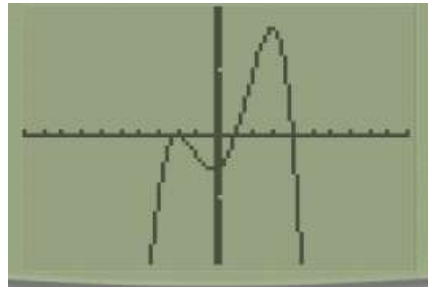
2.



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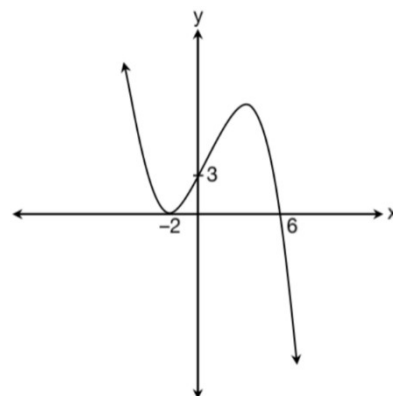
4.



5. The graph below shows the polynomial $y = p(x)$.

The factors of $p(x)$ are

- (1) $(x + 2)$, $(x - 3)$, and $(x + 6)$
- (2) $(x - 2)$, $(x + 3)$, and $(x + 6)$
- (3) $(x - 2)$, $(x - 2)$, and $(x + 6)$
- (4) $(x + 2)$, $(x + 2)$, and $(x - 6)$



6. Consider the polynomial $p(x) = x^3 + kx^2 + x + 6$. Find a value of k so that $x + 1$ is a factor of P .

7. Consider the polynomial $p(x) = x^3 + kx - 30$. Find a value of k so that $x + 3$ is a factor of P .

8. Given $p(x) = 6x^3 + 31x^2 + kx - 12$, and $x + 4$ is a factor. Find the value of k .

9. Given $z(x) = 6x^3 + bx^2 - 52x + 15$, and $x + 5$ is a factor. Find the value of b .

10. Given $p(x) = x^3 + 5x^2 + kx - 24$, and $x + 3$ is a factor, algebraically determine the value of k .

Exponents

Negative exponents are fractions!

$$x^{-2} = \frac{1}{x^2}$$

If exponent is outside parenthesis, everything gets it

$$\left(\frac{xy}{z}\right)^3 = \frac{x^3 y^3}{z^3}$$

- 1) Radicals are fractional exponents (Fractional exponent = $\frac{\text{power}}{\text{root}}$)
- 2) Get rid of parenthesis
- 3) Negative exponents are fractions (Move whatever is being raised to the negative power)
- 4) Clean it up (Multiply, divide, or put back into radical)

Use Multiple Choice Strategy if possible

1. Use the properties of rational exponents to determine the value of y for the equation:

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{x^8}}{\left(x^4\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}} = x^y, \quad x > 1$$

2. Which expression is equivalent to $\frac{x^{-1}y^4}{3x^{-5}y^{-1}}$?

1) $\frac{x^4 y^5}{3}$

3) $3x^4 y^5$

2) $\frac{x^5 y^4}{3}$

4) $\frac{y^4}{3x^5}$

3. Write $\sqrt[3]{x} \cdot \sqrt{x}$ as a single term with a rational exponent.

4. Simplify $\frac{\sqrt[3]{x^2} \cdot \sqrt{x^5}}{\sqrt[6]{x}}$

$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{x^{-6}y^{12}}{27z^{-9}}}$$
$$\sqrt{\frac{64m^{-2}n^5}{25z^{-8}}}$$

1) I and II, only
2) I and III, only
3) II and III, only
4) I, II, and III

I. $\frac{\sqrt[6]{x}}{\sqrt[3]{x}}$ II. $\frac{x^{\frac{1}{6}}}{x^{\frac{1}{3}}}$ III. $x^{\frac{-1}{6}}$

- 1) $\frac{5}{2}$
- 2) a^4
- 3) $\sqrt[3]{a^2}$
- 4) $\sqrt{a^3}$

- 1) $81x^5y^3$
- 2) $3^{15}x^2y$
- 3) $3^{\frac{5}{2}}x^2y^{\frac{5}{3}}$
- 4) $3^{\frac{3}{2}}x^2y^{\frac{7}{6}}$

Probability with Two Way Tables

Conditional Probabilities: Circle the row/column that contains the condition. Condition always comes after the phrase given that. You will not always see the phrase given that.

“And” is not conditional.

1. The set of data in the table below shows the results of a survey on the number of messages that people of different ages text on their cell phones each month.

Age Group	Text Messages per Month		
	0–10	11–50	Over 50
15–18	4	37	68
19–22	6	25	87
23–60	25	47	157

If a person from this survey is selected at random, what is the probability that the person texts over 50 messages per month given that the person is between the ages of 23 and 60?

- 1) $\frac{157}{229}$
- 2) $\frac{157}{312}$
- 3) $\frac{157}{384}$
- 4) $\frac{157}{456}$

2. A statistics class surveyed some students during one lunch period to obtain opinions about television programming preferences. The results of the survey are summarized in the table below.

Programming Preferences		
	Comedy	Drama
Male	70	35
Female	48	42

What percentage of the school's male students would prefer comedy?

Based on the sample, predict how many of the school's 351 males would prefer comedy. Justify your answer.

3. A public opinion poll was taken to explore the relationship between age and support for a candidate in an election. The results of the poll are summarized in the table below.

Age	For	Against	No Opinion
21–40	30	12	8
41–60	20	40	15
Over 60	25	35	15

What percent of the 21-40 age group was for the candidate?

- 1) 15
- 2) 25
- 3) 40
- 4) 60

4. A radio station did a survey to determine what kind of music to play by taking a sample of middle school, high school, and college students. They were asked which of three different types of music they prefer on the radio: hip-hop, alternative, or classic rock. The results are summarized in the table below.

What percentage of college students prefer classic rock?

	Hip-Hop	Alternative	Classic Rock
Middle School	28	18	4
High School	22	22	6
College	16	20	14

What percentage of the students that prefer classic rock are college students?

5. A survey about television-viewing preferences was given to randomly selected freshmen and seniors at Fairport High School. The results are shown in the table below.

Favorite Type of Program			
	Sports	Reality Show	Comedy Series
Senior	83	110	67
Freshmen	119	103	54

A student response is selected at random from the results. State the *exact* probability the student response is from a freshman, given the student prefers to watch reality shows on television.

Scatter Plots

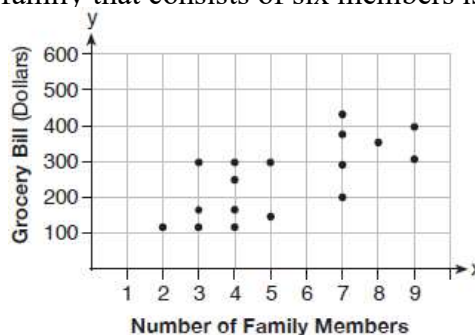
The line of best fit is the line which best fits the points in the scatter plot. It should pass through the middle and have points above and below it.

The line of best fit is the expected values. The points themselves are the actual values. To find the difference, find each value and subtract them.

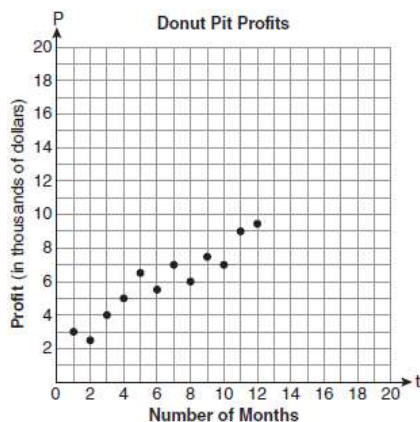
1. The scatter plot below shows the relationship between the number of members in a family and the amount of the family's weekly grocery bill.

The most appropriate prediction of the grocery bill for a family that consists of six members is

- 1) \$100 3) \$400
2) \$300 4) \$500



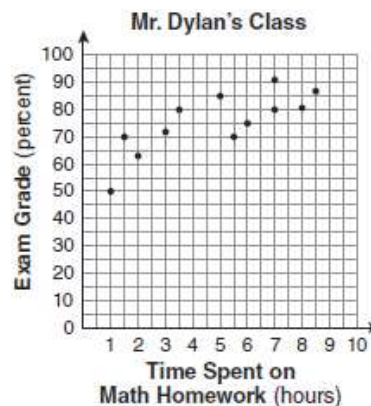
2. Megan and Bryce opened a new store called the Donut Pit. Their goal is to reach a profit of \$20,000 in their 18th month of business. The scatter plot below represent the profit, P , in thousands of dollars, that they made during the first 12 months. Draw a reasonable line of best fit. Using the line of best fit, predict whether Megan and Bryce will reach their goal in the 18th month of their business. Justify your answer.



3. The number of hours spent on math homework each week and the final exam grades for twelve students in Mr. Dylan's algebra class are plotted below.

Based on a line of best fit, which exam grade is the best prediction for a student who spends about 4 hours on math homework each week?

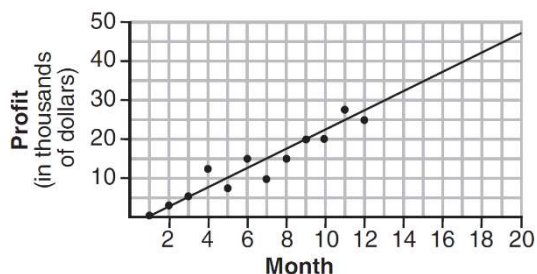
- 1) 62 3) 82
2) 72 4) 92



4. The scatter plot below shows the profit, by month, for a new company for the first year of operation. Kate drew a line of best fit, as shown in the diagram.

Approximately how much lower was the actual profit compared to the expected profit after 7 months?

- 1) \$5,000
- 2) \$10,000
- 3) \$15,000
- 4) \$20,000



5. The following scatter plot shows the data for train tickets purchased from Baltimore.

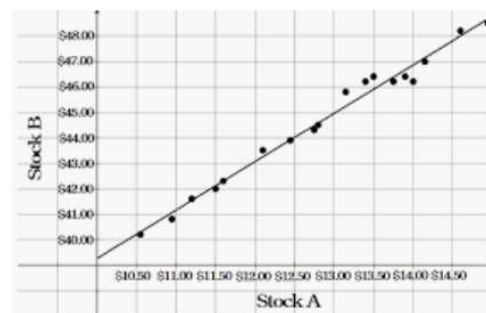
Approximately how much higher is the actual value for a ticket to travel 1,200 miles than the predicted value?

- 1) 220
- 2) 40
- 3) 260
- 4) 72



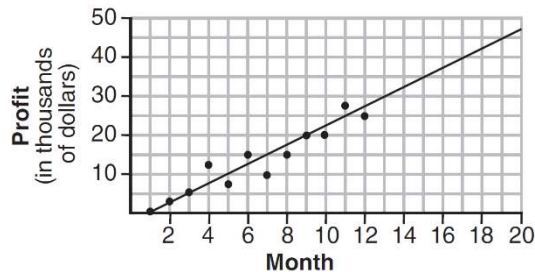
6. The following scatter plot compares the value of two stocks. Approximately how much lower was the actual value compared to the predicted value when Stock A was worth \$14.00?

- 1) \$46.03
- 2) \$3.24
- 3) \$0.89
- 4) \$23.04



7. The scatter plot below shows the profit, by month, for a new company for the first year of operation. Kate drew a line of best fit, as shown in the diagram. Which of the following months had the greatest difference between actual profit and expected profit?

- 1) Month 2
- 2) Month 4
- 3) Month 6
- 4) Month 12



Measures of Central Tendency

Stat, Edit

Stat, Calc, 1-Var Stats

*If there is a frequency column, put L_2 into FreqList

\bar{x} = mean

σ = standard deviation

Med = Median

Range = maximum – minimum

Mode = number that occurs the most (not given in calculator)

1. Sara's test scores in mathematics were 64, 80, 88, 78, 60, 92, 84, 76, 86, 78, 72, and 90. Determine the mean, the median, lower quartile, upper quartile, range, interquartile range, population standard deviation, and the mode of Sara's test scores.

2. Mickayla's test scores in social studies were 84, 77, 63, 72, 90, 71, 75, 76, 77, 81, 78, and 80. Determine the mean, the median, lower quartile, upper quartile, range, interquartile range, standard deviation, and the mode of Mickayla's test scores.

3. Which statement is true about the data set 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 7, 10?

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1) mean = mode | 3) mean = median |
| 2) mean > mode | 4) mean < median |

4. The following are Regents scores in a math class.

59	56	64	69	55
67	55	57	55	68
64	69	65	71	45

Which of the following statement is true?

- | | |
|--------------------------|---|
| 1) mean < mode | 3) standard deviation = range |
| 2) mode = lower quartile | 4) interquartile range = standard deviation |

5. The two sets of data below represent the number of runs scored by two different youth baseball teams over the course of a season.

Team A : 4, 8, 5, 12, 3, 9, 5, 2

Team B : 5, 9, 11, 4, 6, 11, 2, 7

Which set of statements about the mean and standard deviation is true?

- 1) mean $A <$ mean B
standard deviation $A >$ standard deviation B
- 2) mean $A >$ mean B
standard deviation $A <$ standard deviation B
- 3) mean $A <$ mean B
standard deviation $A <$ standard deviation B
- 4) mean $A >$ mean B
standard deviation $A >$ standard deviation B

6. Christopher looked at his quiz scores shown below for the first and second semester of his Algebra class.

Semester 1: 78, 91, 88, 83, 94

Semester 2: 91, 96, 80, 77, 88, 85, 92

Which statement about Christopher's performance is correct?

- 1) The interquartile range for semester 1 is greater than the interquartile range for semester 2.
- 2) The median score for semester 1 is greater than the median score for semester 2.
- 3) The mean score for semester 2 is greater than the mean score for semester 1.
- 4) The third quartile for semester 2 is greater than the third quartile for semester 1.

7. Each member of a class reported the number of books he or she read during the first half of the school years. The data is organized in the table below.

What is the mean, median, mode, standard deviation, range, and interquartile range for this set of data? How many students are in the class?

Books	Frequency
8	4
7	0
6	2
5	6
4	2
3	7
2	3
1	1

8. In the table, the data indicates the heights, in inches, of basketball players.

What is the mean, median, mode, standard deviation, range, and interquartile range for this set of data? How many students are on this basketball team?

Height (Inches)	Frequency
77	2
76	0
75	5
74	3
73	4
72	2
71	1

9. The table below represents the time taken, in minutes, to complete a questionnaire. For this set of data, find the mean, median, mode, standard deviation, range, and interquartile range. How many people were given this questionnaire?

Time (Minutes)	Frequency
6	12
5	20
4	36
3	20
2	12

10. The following data represents the ages of students in a college economics class. For this set of data, find the mean, median, mode, standard deviation, range, and interquartile range. How many people were in this class?

Time (Minutes)	Frequency
25	4
24	0
23	3
22	2
21	4
20	5
19	2

Mean Problems

$$\frac{\text{total points}}{\text{number of data points}} = \text{mean}$$

1. On Jessica's first four math tests, she scored 74, 89, 80, and 82. What would Jessica have to score on her fifth math test to bring her average to an 84?
2. The Giants scored 14 points, 23 points, and 6 points in their first three games of the season. How many points will they have to score in their fourth game to average 18 points per game?
3. Micah has made a total of \$435 dollars over the past 6 weeks at his part time job. How much money must he make in the 7th week to make an average of \$74 per week?
4. The mean score for 10 players in a basketball game was 12 points. If the highest individual score is removed, the mean score of the remaining 9 players becomes 11 points. What was the highest score?

5. The 7 members of a chess club have an average of 6 wins. The team gains a new member and now has an average of 7 wins. How many wins does the new member have?

6. The students in a class have a total of 52 absences. When a new student who has 2 absences joins the class, the class average becomes 5.4 absences. How many students were in the class before the new student joined?

7. Phil collected 6 rocks whose weight in ounces was 4.2, 3.6, 4.7, 4.2, 5.3, and 6.2. Maria collected 6 rocks whose weight in ounces was 3.7, 6.1, 3.5, 4.4, 5.9, but she did not know the weight of the 6th rock. The mean of the masses of the rocks that Maria collected is .2 ounces more than Phil's. What must be the weight of Maria's 6th rock?

8. The mean of 8 numbers is 18. If the highest number is removed, the mean of the remaining 7 numbers is 16. What is the highest number?

Mixtures/Solutions

$$\frac{\text{total amount of specific substance}}{\text{total amount of product}} = \text{percent / ratio}$$

1. A class has 16 male students and 12 female students. How many more male students would have to enter the class so that $\frac{3}{5}$ of the students in the class would be male?

2. A track team has 24 sprinters and 10 distance runners. How many additional distance runners would have to be added onto the team so that the team would have 40% distance runners?

3. Jessica's wardrobe has 23 tops and 13 bottoms. After she goes shopping for tops, 74% of her wardrobe is tops. How many tops did she buy?

4. How many liters of a 20% saline solution must be added to 4 liters of a 15% saline solution to obtain an 18% saline solution?

5. Meat A contains 3% fat and Meat B contains 6% fat. How many pounds of Meat A would need to be added to 12 pounds of Meat B to produce a meat product consisting of 4% fat?

6. Solution A consists of 30% water and Solution B consists of 70% water. How many gallons of Solution A must be added to 2 gallons of Solution B to produce a solution that contains 60% water?

Data affecting central tendency

If no outlier: mean is best measure of central tendency

If outlier: median is best measure of central tendency

An outlier has the least effect on the median

1. The values of 11 houses on Washington St. are shown in the table below.

State which measure of central tendency, the mean or the median, *best* represents the values of these 11 houses. Justify your answer.

Value per House	Number of Houses
\$100,000	1
\$175,000	5
\$200,000	4
\$700,000	1

2. In the table, the data indicates the heights, in inches, of basketball players.

State which measure of central tendency, the mean or the median, *best* represents the heights of these basketball players. Justify your answer.

Height (Inches)	Frequency
77	2
76	0
75	5
74	3
73	4
72	2
71	1

3. The prices of seven race cars sold last week are listed in the table below.

State which of these measures of central tendency, the mean or the median, *best* represents the value of the seven race cars. Justify your answer.

Price per Race Car	Number of Race Cars
\$126,000	1
\$140,000	2
\$180,000	1
\$400,000	2
\$819,000	1

4. The table below shows the annual salaries for the 24 members of a professional sports team in terms of millions of dollars.

0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.75	0.8
1.0	1.0	1.1	1.25	1.3	1.4
1.4	1.8	2.5	3.7	3.8	4
4.2	4.6	5.1	6	6.3	7.2

The team signs an additional player to a contract worth 10 million dollars per year. Which represents the order of which measures of central tendency would be most affected?

- 1) mean, range, median
- 2) median, range, mean
- 3) range, mean, median
- 4) range, median, mean

5. The height of students in a class in inches are 32, 33, 33, 34, 36, 36, 39, 39, 39, 39, 40, 41, 41, 43. A new student joined the class who is 47 inches tall. Which will change the least when incorporating the new student?

- 1) Mean
- 2) Median
- 3) Range
- 4) They will all change by the same amount

6. A survey was taken of the value of cars in a community, and it was found that the mean car value was \$16,000 and the median car value was \$13,500. Which of the following situations could explain the difference between the mean and median car values in the community?

- 1) The cars have values that are close to each other.
- 2) There are a few cars that are valued much less than the rest.
- 3) There are a few cars that are valued much more than the rest.
- 4) Many of the cars have values between \$13,500 and \$16,000.

Interpreting Results from a statistical study

A good sample should be randomly selected where every member of the population has a chance of being chosen.

A good sample should not include bias. For example, don't ask the Football Team if they like Football. Ask every 10th student walking into the building in the morning.

The results of a statistical study approximate the characteristics of the population if an appropriate sample was used. If 30% of the sample like Football, it can be concluded that approximately 30% of the population likes Football.

1. Which statement(s) about statistical studies is true?

- I. A survey of all English classes in a high school would be a good sample to determine the number of hours students throughout the school spend studying.
 - II. A survey of all ninth graders in a high school would be a good sample to determine the number of student parking spaces needed at that high school.
 - III. A survey of all students in one lunch period in a high school would be a good sample to determine the number of hours adults spend on social media websites.
 - IV. A survey of all Calculus students in a high school would be a good sample to determine the number of students throughout the school who don't like math.
- 1) I, only 2) II, only 3) I and III 4) III and IV

2. Which survey is *least* likely to contain bias?

- 1) surveying a sample of people leaving a movie theater to determine which flavor of ice cream is the most popular
- 2) surveying the members of a football team to determine the most watched TV sport
- 3) surveying a sample of people leaving a library to determine the average number of books a person reads in a year
- 4) surveying a sample of people leaving a gym to determine the average number of hours a person exercises per week

3. A survey is to be conducted in a small upstate village to determine whether or not local residents should fund construction of a skateboard park by raising taxes. Which segment of the population would provide the most unbiased responses?

- 1) a club of local skateboard enthusiasts
- 2) senior citizens living on fixed incomes
- 3) a group opposed to any increase in taxes
- 4) every tenth person 18 years of age or older walking down Main St.

4. A researcher selected 500 people at random from a group of people who indicated that they liked a certain type of music. The 500 people were shown a music video and then asked whether they liked the music video. Of those surveyed, 95% liked the music video. Which of the following inferences can appropriately be drawn from this survey result?

- 1) It is expected that people who like this type of music will like the music video.
- 2) It is expected that people who like this music video will like this type of music.
- 3) 95% of all people will like this music video.
- 4) 95% of people who like music videos will like this music video.

5. A public opinion poll was conducted on behalf of Mayor Ortega's reelection campaign shortly before the election. 264 out of 550 likely voters said they would vote for Mayor Ortega; the rest said they would vote for his opponent. Which statement is a valid conclusion based on the data?

I: There is a 48% chance that Mayor Ortega will win the election.

II: The estimate of voters who will vote for Mayor Ortega is 48%.

- 1) I only
- 2) II only
- 3) I and II
- 4) Neither I nor II

6. In order to determine if a drug is successful in healing headaches, a research study was conducted. From a large population of people with a history of headaches, 400 participants were selected at random. Half of the participants were randomly assigned to receive the drug while the other half received a placebo. The resulting data showed that participants who received the drug had their headaches significantly improved. Based on the design and results of the study, which of the following is an appropriate conclusion?

- 1) The drug is likely to improve headaches for people who suffer from headaches.
- 2) The drug is the best cure for people who suffer from headaches.
- 3) The drug will improve headache pain for anyone who takes it.
- 4) The drug will cause a substantial improvement for headache pain.

7. A study was done on the weights of tomatoes on a farm. A random sample of tomatoes were chosen and weighed. 40% of the sample of tomatoes weighed more than 6 ounces. Which of the following conclusions is best supported by the sample data?

- 1) The majority of all of the tomatoes on the farm weigh less than 6 ounces.
- 2) The average weight of all of the tomatoes is approximately 6 ounces.
- 3) Approximately 40% of all of the tomatoes on the farm weigh more than 6 ounces.
- 4) Approximately 40% of all tomatoes weigh more than 6 ounces.

8. To determine the mean number of pets per household in a community, Chidi randomly surveyed 25 families at a local dog park. For the 25 families surveyed, the mean number of pets per household was 2.8. Which of the following statements must be true?

- 1) The mean number of pets per household in this community is 2.4.
- 2) The mean number of pets per household in this community is approximately 2.4.
- 3) The sampling method is flawed and may produce a biased estimate of the mean number of pets per household in the community.
- 4) The sampling method is not flawed because the sample is chosen randomly.

9. The members of student council wanted to assess the opinions of all students about converting a classroom into a video game room for students to use during their free periods. The student council surveyed a random sample of the members of the Video Game Club. The survey showed that the majority of those sampled were in favor of the video game room. Which of the following is true about the student council's survey?

- 1) It shows that the majority of students are in favor of the video game room.
- 2) The survey sample should have included more students who play video games.
- 3) The survey sample should not have included any members of the video game club.
- 4) The survey sample is biased because it is not representative of all students.

10. A survey was conducted in a high school and it was found that 90% of the sample of students use SnapChat. Which of the following would be a valid conclusion to draw?

- 1) 90% of the students in the high school use SnapChat.
- 2) Approximately 27 students in a randomly chosen English class of 30 use SnapChat.
- 3) 9 out of the first 10 students that walk in the building in the morning use SnapChat.
- 4) Approximately 90% of SnapChat users are high school students.

Solving Polynomial Equations by Factoring

*Divide out an integer GCF if possible

1) Bring all terms to the side with x^2 (x^2 should be positive)

2) Factor (Follow the steps of factoring)

3) Set each factor equal to zero (T-chart) and solve

Undefined: Set the denominator equal to zero

1. $y^2 - 5y - 6 = 0$

2. $x^2 - 8x - 20 = 0$

3. $x^2 - 6x + 8 = 0$

4. $a^2 - 8a = 20$

5. $x^2 + 4x = 0$

6. $3x^2 - 48 = 0$

$$7. x^3 = x$$

$$8. x^3 + 3x^2 - 4x = 12$$

What is the sum of the solutions of:

$$9. (x+4)(x-2) = 0$$

$$10. (x+8)(x-3)(x+2) = 0$$

$$11. x^2 - 4x = 12$$

For what value(s) of x are the following functions undefined?

$$12. \frac{x+4}{x^2-5x-6}$$

$$13. \frac{2x+1}{x^2+8x-20}$$

$$14. \frac{x^2+8x-9}{x^2-4}$$

Absolute Value Equations

1) Isolate the absolute value bars

2) Create two equations:

-1st equation: drop the absolute value bars

2nd equation: drop the absolute value bars and negate the right hand side (the side not with the absolute value)

3) Check!

*Evaluating absolute values always produces a value that is 0 or positive. There will be no solution if the absolute value would need to be negative.

1. $|2k| = 7$

2. $|x| + 3 = 4$

3. $4|2x + 3| - 3 = 17$

4. $2|4x - 1| - 5 = 25$

5. $2|k + 4| + 4 = 6$

6. $8|y - 3| - 5 = 11$

7. $2|k - 3| = 4k$

8. $|2x + 5| = x + 1$

9. Which of the following equations has no solution?

1) $|x| = 7$ 2) $|-x| = 7$ 3) $|x| = -7$ 4) $|x - 7| = 0$

10. Which of the following equations has a solution?

1) $|x + a| = -2$
2) $|x - a| = -2$
3) $|x + a| = -4$
4) $|x - a| = 4$

11. Which of the following equations has no solution?

1) $|x + a| + 4 = 3$
2) $|x - a| + 2 = 3$
3) $|x + a| - 5 = -4$
4) $|x - a| + 3 = 9$

12. Which of the following expressions is equal to 0 for some value of x?

1) $|x + 2| + 3$
2) $|2 - x| + 5$
3) $|x + 5| - 2$
4) $|5 - x| + 1$

Radical Equations

- 1) Isolate the radical
- 2) Square both sides
- 3) Solve the equation
- 4) Check!

1. $\sqrt{x-4} = 6$

2. $5\sqrt{4x-8} + 2 = 12$

3. $3\sqrt{3x+1} - 8 = -5$

4. $4\sqrt{2x+3} - 1 = 19$

5. $x = \sqrt{7x-12}$

6. $x+4 = \sqrt{x+6}$

7. $x = 1 + \sqrt{x+5}$

8. $3 = -x + \sqrt{x+5}$

9. $x = 2 + \sqrt{x+4}$

10. $\sqrt{x-5} + x = 7$

11. $\sqrt{2x-7} + x = 5$

12. $\sqrt{x-4} + x = 6$

Fractional Equations

1) Multiply by the LCD!

To find LCD:

Integers: Find least common multiple (smallest integer every integer goes into)

Variables: Put all factors in all denominators together

2) Solve equation

3) Check!

$$1. \frac{x}{3} + \frac{x+1}{2} = x$$

$$2. \frac{1}{7} + \frac{2x}{3} = \frac{15x-3}{21}$$

$$3. \frac{m}{5} + \frac{3(m-1)}{2} = 2(m-3)$$

$$4. \frac{2}{x} - 3 = \frac{26}{x}$$

$$5. 2 + \frac{4}{x-4} = \frac{x}{x-4}$$

$$6. \frac{4x}{x-3} = 2 + \frac{12}{x-3}$$

$$7. \frac{2}{x+1} = x$$

$$8. \frac{5}{x} = \frac{x+13}{6}$$

$$9. \frac{x+2}{6} = \frac{3}{x-1}$$

$$10. \frac{1}{m+10} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{m+10}$$

$$11. \frac{x}{x-1} = \frac{2}{x} + \frac{1}{x-1}$$

$$12. \frac{x+1}{x} = \frac{-7}{x-12}$$

$$13. \frac{-3}{x+3} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{x}{6} - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$14. \frac{x+2}{x-2} = \frac{-3}{x}$$

Variable Exponential Equations with a Common Base

- 1) Find a common exponential base
- 2) Convert each side to the common base (multiply when raising a power to a power)
- 3) Solve equation

1. $2^4 = 16^x$

2. $9^{3x} = 3^{3x+1}$

3. $5^{x+1} = 125^{2x}$

4. $27^x = 9^{x+2}$

5. $4^{2b-3} = 8^{1-b}$

6. $64^{x-2} = 256^{2x}$

7. $3^{m+1} - 5 = 22$

8. $27 - 3^x = 0$